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## Digital Literacy I: Fundamentals

### Unit 6 Computer Maintenance and Security

#### UNIT EXAM

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1. Which of the following is important to maintain your computer?
  - a. Keeping it clean physically
  - b. Protecting it from malware
  - c. Backing up important files
  - d. All of the above**
  
2. Dust can cause computers and peripherals to malfunction. TRUE or FALSE?
  - a. True**
  - b. False
  
3. What is the correct way to clean underneath keys on a keyboard?
  - a. Disassemble the bottom-side of the keyboard
  - b. Gently shake the keyboard upside-down, then spray compressed air**
  - c. Remove all keys then gently shake the keyboard upside-down
  - d. All of the above
  
4. Which of the following is an appropriate method to clean a *stand-alone* keyboard?
  - a. Use a can of compressed air
  - b. Gently shake the keyboard, upside down
  - c. Hold the keyboard under running water
  - d. All of the above**
  
5. If liquid is spilled on a *stand-alone* keyboard, you should immediately:
  - a. Turn the keyboard upside down
  - b. Shut down the computer
  - c. Disconnect the keyboard
  - d. All of the above**



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6. After rinsing a keyboard in running water, you should:
  - a. Use a hot blow dryer to quickly dry the inside of the keyboard
  - b. Turn the keyboard upside down; let it drain and air-dry for several days**
  - c. Use a cotton-swab or cloth to remove excess moisture
  - d. Throw it in the trash because it's ruined!
  
7. Optical mice:
  - a. Require external cleaning only**
  - b. Require internal and external cleaning
  - c. Do not require cleaning
  - d. Are self-cleaning
  
8. Mechanical mice:
  - a. Require external cleaning only
  - b. Require internal and external cleaning**
  - c. Do not require cleaning
  - d. Are self-cleaning
  
9. To quick-clean an optical or mechanical mouse:
  - a. Dip it in water for 2 seconds
  - b. Soak it in mouse cleaning-solution
  - c. Move it back and forth on a clean sheet of paper**
  - d. Shake the mouse vigorously
  
10. The safest method to clean a monitor is to:
  - a. Use glass cleaner on a paper towel
  - b. Spray non-glass cleaner directly on the monitor
  - c. Use a soft, clean cloth moistened with water**
  - d. Lightly scrub the monitor with sand paper





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11. What is the purpose of the Disk Cleanup utility?
  - a. **Free-up space on the hard-disk by deleting unnecessary files**
  - b. Clean-up magnetic dust particles inside the hard-disk case
  - c. Remove viruses and spyware that infect the hard-disk platter
  - d. All of the above
  
12. What is the purpose of Disk Defragmenter?
  - a. Reassemble a shattered (fragmented) CD or DVD
  - b. **Re-group fragmented files on the HDD for faster read/write access**
  - c. Combine data fragments from multiple external drives
  - d. All of the above
  
13. It not necessary to optimize a drive until it is at least \_\_\_\_\_ fragmented
  - a. 1%
  - b. **10%**
  - c. 50%
  - d. 100%
  
14. TRUE or FALSE: You can continue to use your PC during drive optimization.
  - a. **True**
  - b. False
  
15. To keep a computer running smoothly, you should:
  - a. Shut down the computer at least once per day
  - b. Uninstall programs no longer used, and delete unnecessary files
  - c. Regularly update the operating system and run virus scans
  - d. **All of the above**



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16. Windows Update ...
- Keeps the Windows operating system up-to-date**
  - Informs users about the latest, up-to-date news about Windows
  - Is the date that the newest version of Windows will be up and running
  - All of the above
17. Which account type gives a user control over their personal settings, but not settings that affect other users?
- Standard account**
  - Administrator account
  - Guest account
  - Personal account
18. Which account type can add or remove users and modify system settings?
- Standard account
  - Administrator account**
  - Executive account
  - Manager account
19. Which statement is true about Microsoft Accounts?
- Requires an internet connection to change or reset a password
  - Syncs your personal settings onto any PC that you log into
  - Is an e-mail address such as @hotmail.com, @outlook.com, and @live.com
  - All of the above**



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20. What is a disadvantage of using a Microsoft Account versus a local account?
- Requires and Internet connection to change your password
  - Personal settings and data are stored in the Cloud
  - Both (a) and (b) are disadvantages**
  - There is no disadvantage to using a Microsoft Account
21. What is the purpose of User Account Control (UAC)?
- Warn when a program attempts to change computer settings**
  - Prevent bank-account fraud and identity theft online
  - Limit the number of user accounts on a single PC
  - Give administrative privileges to unauthorized users
22. User Account Control helps protect against:
- Bank account fraud and identity theft online
  - Family and friends asking to use your computer
  - Malicious software and accidental changes**
  - All of the above
23. \_\_\_\_\_ prevents hackers from accessing your user account through an Internet connection
- Windows Firewall**
  - Windows Defender
  - Windows SmartScreen
  - Windows Hackback
24. Windows SmartScreen detects:
- Security threats from files or applications**
  - Intelligent computer users
  - Taps, swipes, and other touchscreen gestures
  - Adjusts to the monitor screen brightness



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25. Which of the following are best practices to create a strong password
- Use a mix of letters, numbers, and symbols
  - Don't use personal information or common words
  - Use at least 10-15 characters in the password
  - All of the above**
26. Which of the following are best practices to keep your password safe
- Use a unique password for each account
  - Don't tell your password to anyone
  - Don't leave notes; remember the password
  - All of the above**
27. \_\_\_\_\_ is an anti-virus software pre-packaged with Windows
- Windows Firewall
  - Windows Defender**
  - Windows Security
  - Windows Failsafe
28. Malware is:
- Software designed to damage your computer
  - Software designed to gain access to your private information
  - Software designed to cripple your computer's performance
  - All of the above**
29. Types of malware include:
- Virus and Spyware
  - Trojan Horses and Worms
  - Key Loggers
  - All of the above**



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30. To protect a computer from malware:
- Don't click suspicious or unfamiliar links, downloads, or ads on the Internet
  - Keep anti-virus software and virus-definitions up-to-date
  - Regularly check and install Windows updates
  - All of the above**
31. Most malware and virus infections come from:
- An unsanitary keyboard
  - The Internet, Web, and e-mail**
  - Store-bought applications
  - Makers of anti-virus software
32. Virus definitions are:
- Databases used to detect computer viruses**
  - Program code used to create viruses
  - Names and descriptions of common viruses
  - None of the above
33. Because new malware is being created all the time, anti-virus programs ...
- need regularly updated virus definitions**
  - automatically catch past and future viruses
  - are essentially useless and ineffective
  - should be uninstalled and re-installed regularly
34. Most often, a computer catches a virus because:
- computers don't take vitamins regularly
  - user clicks something on the Web or in an e-mail**
  - hacker climbs over the Firewall
  - software has a weak immune system



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35. Which of the following will absolutely remove any and every virus from your PC
- Erase the hard-drive and re-install windows
  - Run the same anti-virus program multiple times
  - Disconnect from the Internet and uninstall all software programs
  - Scan the PC with multiple programs simultaneously
36. “Real-time” virus protection means the anti-virus program is:
- Constantly checking the computer for potentially harmful files or programs
  - Detecting a real virus and ignoring a phony virus
  - Waiting for the right time to really catch the virus in action
  - Syncing with the time zone where the computer is located
37. Which of the follow are good courses of action if an anti-virus program is unable to remove a threat? (check all that apply)
- Investigate and search for a solution
  - Run another anti-virus program
  - Reset the PC and re-install Windows
  - All of the above
38. As a security measure, a computer should have no administrator accounts (TRUE or FALSE)
- True
  - False
39. Which user-account type is best to safeguard against malware?
- Standard account
  - Administrator account
  - Microsoft account
  - Local account





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#### *UNIT EXAM*

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