## ELT 101: Basic Electricity: AC/DC

## LAB 8-1: Parallel circuits

## Objectives

1) Given an electrical trainer, build a functioning parallel circuit.
2) Calculate all circuit values of the parallel circuit to include E, I, R and P.
3) Measure circuit values to insure calculations were correct.

## Parallel

## Equipment and materials

1) Safety glasses
2) Fluke 179 DMM
3) Electrical trainer
4) Jumper leads

## Procedure 1: Build a parallel circuit



1) Using the components listed below and your jumper leads, build the circuit shown above on your trainer:

$$
\mathrm{R} 1=33 \text { ohms } \quad \mathrm{R} 2=47 \text { ohms } \quad \mathrm{R} 3=220 \text { ohms } \quad \text { DC power }=5 \mathrm{~V}
$$

## Procedure 2: Calculate circuit values

1) Calculate the circuit parameter s and record them in the table below.

|  | Calculated | Measured |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| RT |  |  |
| IT |  |  |
| IR1 |  |  |
| IR2 |  |  |
| IR3 |  |  |
| PR1 |  |  |
| PR2 |  |  |
| PR3 |  |  |

## Procedure 3: Measure circuit values

1) Complete the pre-use tests on the Fluke 179.
2) Set the Fluke 179 to read current.
3) With the power off to the protoboard, break the circuit, insert your meter set to read current , restore power and measure circuit current.
$\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{T}}=$ $\qquad$
4) Turn off power, reinsert the meter in between resistors as needed to measure the current in each branch through $\mathrm{R}_{1}, \mathrm{R}_{2}$, and $\mathrm{R}_{3}$; record your answers below.
$\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{R} 1}=$ $\qquad$ $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{R} 2}=$ $\qquad$ $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{R} 3}=$ $\qquad$

What does this tell you about current in a parallel circuit?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
5) Set the meter to read voltage and measure the voltage drops across $R_{1}, R_{2}$, and $R_{3}$ and record your answers below.
$\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{R} 1}=$ $\qquad$ $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{R} 2}=$ $\qquad$ $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{R} 3}=$ $\qquad$
What does this tell you about voltage drops in a parallel circuit?

## **** end of lab 8-1 ${ }^{\text {**** }}$

