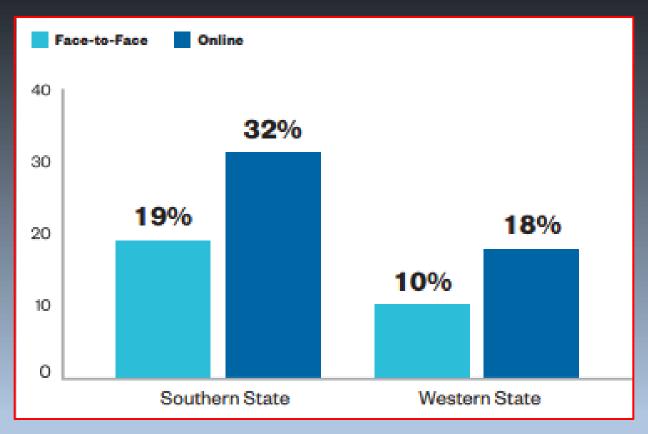




Failure/Withdrawal Rates in Online and Face-to-Face Courses



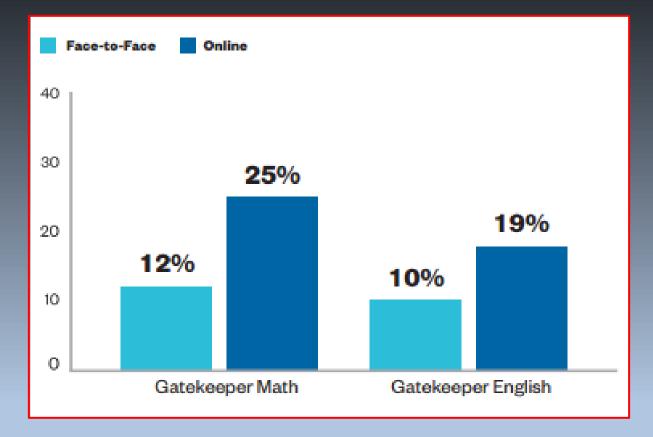


GE. COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

Southern State-24,000 students, 23 community colleges, 2004-2008 Western State-51,000 students, 34 community colleges, 2004-2009

Jaggers & Xu, 2010 Jaggers & Xu, 2011

Failure/Withdrawal Rates in Online and Face-to-Face Gatekeeper Courses in a Southern State

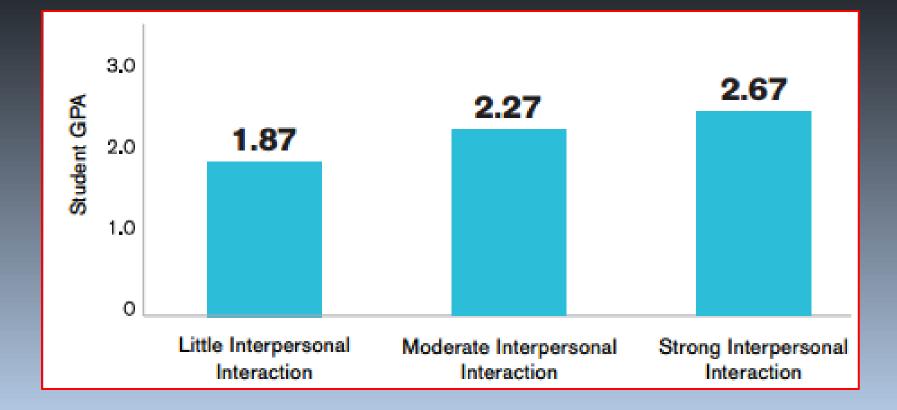




TEACHERS COLLEGE, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

Jaggers & Xu, 2011

Interpersonal Interaction Correlates with Student Performance





TEACHERS COLLEGE, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

Analysis based on sample from 35 course sections from 23 online courses and transcripts from 678 students who completed at least one section

Video Lecture Formats Inhibit Instructor-Student Connection

$$BF_{3}(g) + 3H_{2}O(k) = 3HF(ag)$$
solvent is $H_{7}O + H_{3}BO_{3}(ag)$

$$k_{2} = \frac{(HF)^{3}[H_{2}BO_{3}]}{[BF_{3}][H_{2}BO_{3}]}$$

Section 9.1

Information Given by Chemical Equations

$$C_2H_5OH + 3O_2 \rightarrow 2CO_2 + 3H_2O$$

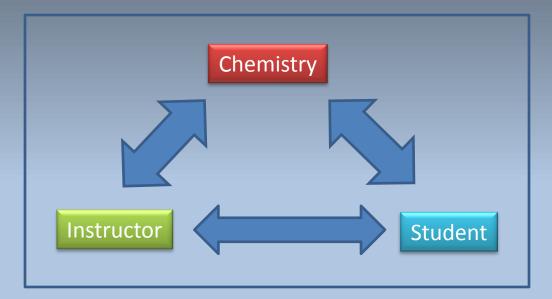
- The equation is balanced.
- All atoms present in the reactants are accounted for in the products.
- 1 molecule of ethanol reacts with 3 molecules of oxygen to produce 2 molecules of ca molecules of water.
- 1 mole of ethanol reacts with 3 moles produce 2 moles of carbon dioxide a water.



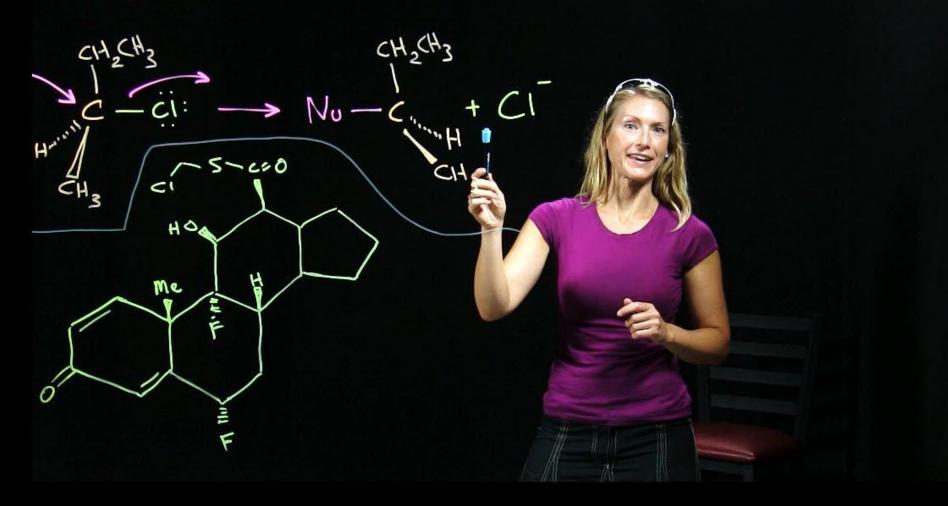
- Instructor representation is absent or unreadable
- Non-verbal communication (instructor and student) is largely absent
- Eye contact is impossible
- Chemical representations are presented in isolation
- Little or no integration of real 3D objects

From Cognitive Neuroscience, Developmental Psychology, and Education:

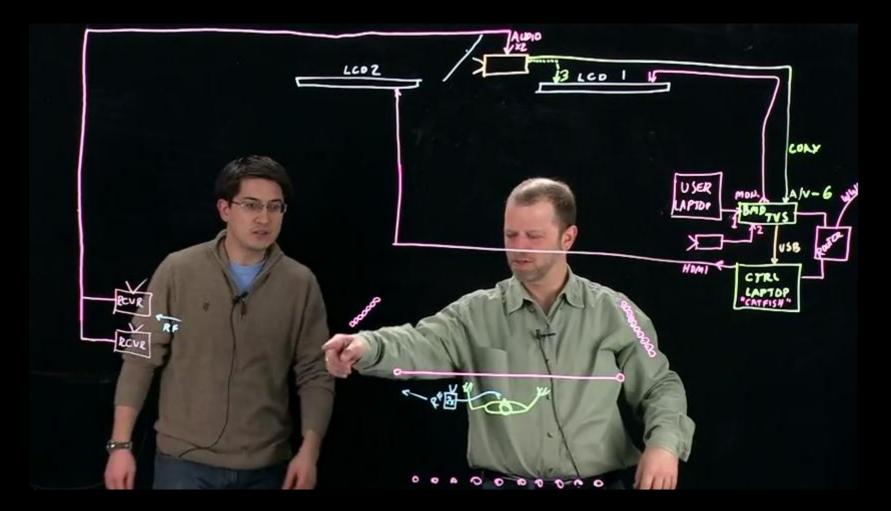
"Hand gestures are a natural, ubiquitous and meaningful part of spoken language- so much so, researchers have claimed that gesture and speech form a tightly integrated system during language production and comprehension." <u>Kelly, Manning, & Rodak, Language and Linguistics</u> (2008)





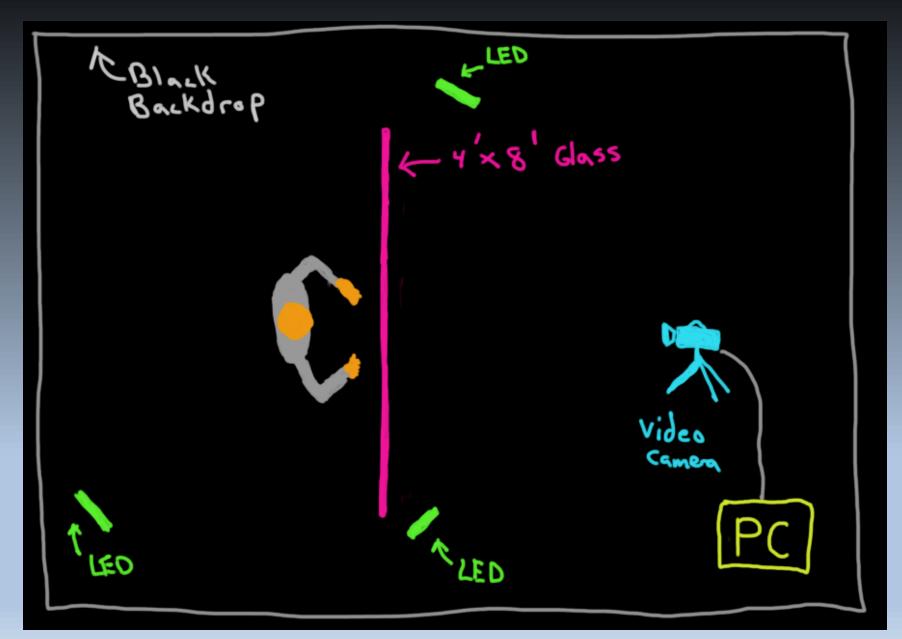


Michael Peshkin (Northwestern University)

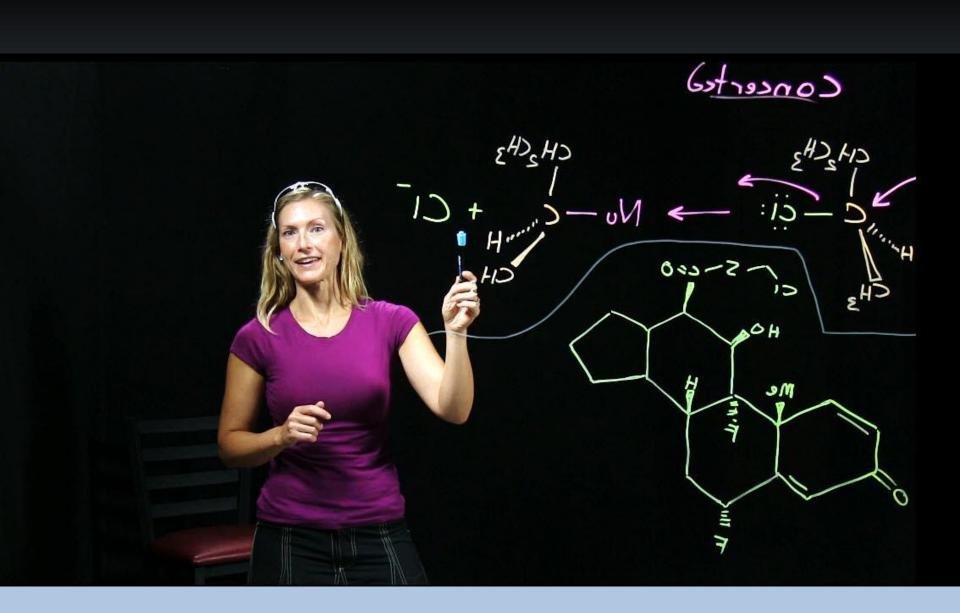


http://peshkin.mech.northwestern.edu/

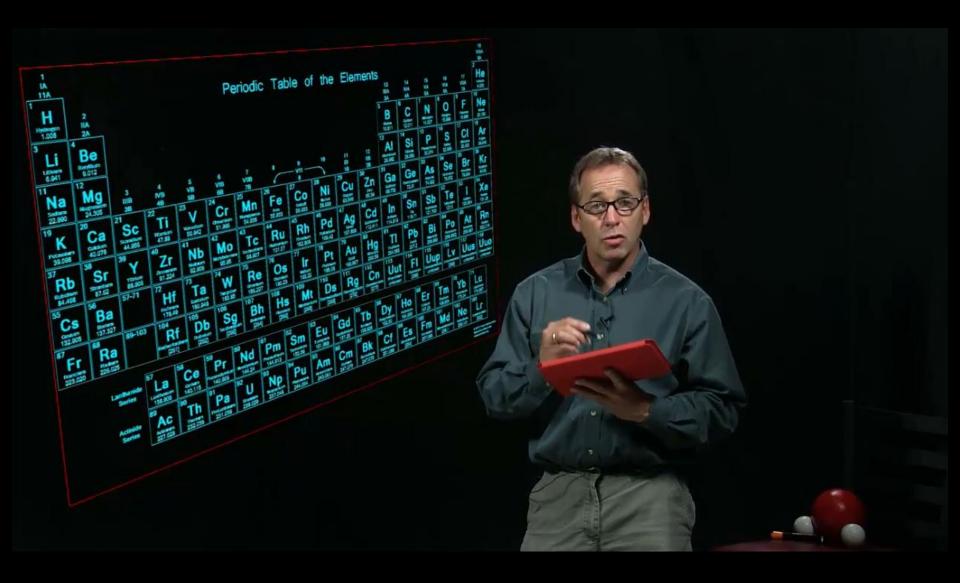
The Lightboard Setup



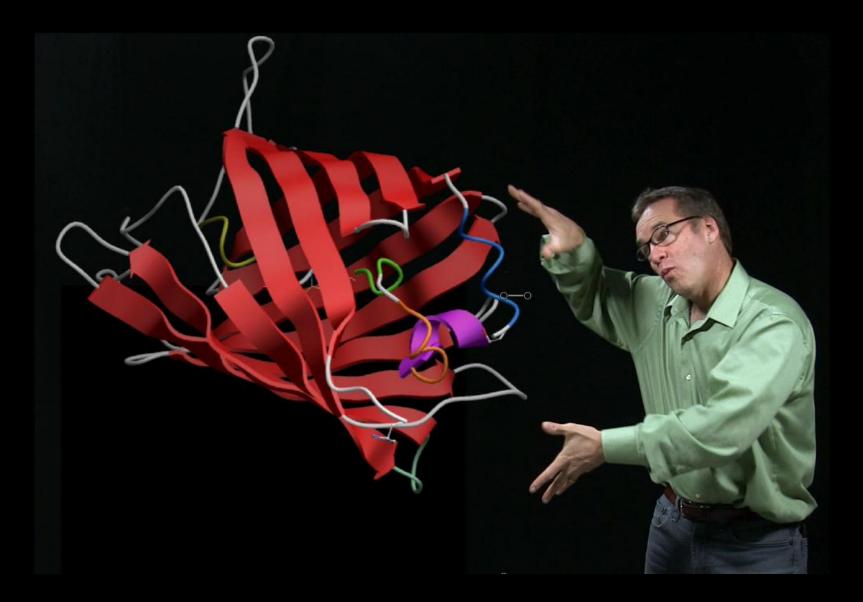




Teaching from the iPad: Overlaying Video Signals



GFP Structure (iMolView on the iPad)



Open Questions

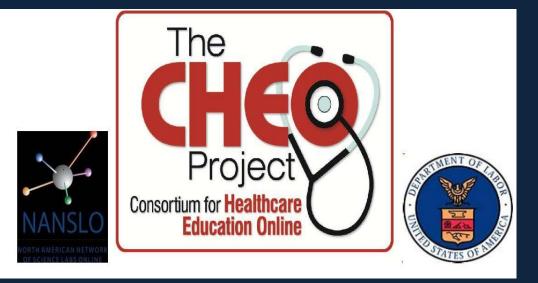
- How will the image of an instructor impact student learning and perception of learning?
- To what extent does full integration of instructor/chemical imagery impact student learning?
- What do students look at and think about when they view these videos?
- Will this tool inform instruction?

Eye Tracking Studies: What are you thinking?



Acknowledgments

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