## Filathead Valley D- Community College



## Failure/Withdrawal Rates in Online and Face-to-Face Courses



C- COMMUNITY COLLEGE RESEARCH CENTER

Southern State-24,000 students, 23 community colleges, 2004-2008
Western State-51,000 students, 34 community colleges, 2004-2009

Jaggers \& Xu, 2010
Jaggers \& Xu, 2011

## Failure/Withdrawal Rates in Online and Face-to-Face

 Gatekeeper Courses in a Southern StateFace-to-Fage
Online


- COMMUNITY COLLEGE

RESEARCH CENTER
Jaggers \& Xu, 2011

## Interpersonal Interaction Correlates with Student Performance



TEACHERS COLLEGE, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

Analysis based on sample from 35 course sections from 23 online courses and transcripts from 678 students who completed at least one section

## Video Lecture Formats Inhibit Instructor-Student Connection



Section 9.1
Information Given by Chemical Equations

$$
\mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{5} \mathrm{OH}+3 \mathrm{O}_{2} \rightarrow 2 \mathrm{CO}_{2}+3 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}
$$

- The equation is balanced.
- All atoms present in the reactants are accounted for in the products.
- 1 molecule of ethanol reacts with 3 molecules of oxygen to produce 2 molecules of ca molecules of water.
- 1 mole of ethanol reacts with 3 moles produce 2 moles of carbon dioxide a water.
- Instructor representation is absent or unreadable
- Non-verbal communication (instructor and student) is largely absent
- Eye contact is impossible
- Chemical representations are presented in isolation
- Little or no integration of real 3D objects


## From Cognitive Neuroscience, Developmental Psychology, and Education:

"Hand gestures are a natural, ubiquitous and meaningful part of spoken language- so much so, researchers have claimed that gesture and speech form a tightly integrated system during language production and comprehension."

Kelly, Manning, \& Rodak, Language and Linguistics (2008)


Concerted


## Michael Peshkin (Northwestern University)



The Lightboard Setup



## Grtasal



## Teaching from the iPad: Overlaying Video Signals



GFP Structure
(iMolView on the iPad)


## Open Questions

- How will the image of an instructor impact student learning and perception of learning?
- To what extent does full integration of instructor/chemical imagery impact student learning?
- What do students look at and think about when they view these videos?
- Will this tool inform instruction?


## Eye Tracking Studies: <br> What are you thinking?



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dlong@fvcc.edu

