Safety

CNA 2 OSBN Curriculum
National Pt. Safety Goals

- The Joint Commission
- Purpose is to Improve Pt. Safety
- Goals focus on
  - Problems in Healthcare Safety
  - How to Solve Them
- Condensed Version as to CNA2’s
- [www.jointcommission.org](http://www.jointcommission.org) for a Complete List

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iLR0kuTY4BE
GOAL 1: Improve the accuracy of patient identification.
MPS01.01.01: Use at least two patient identifiers when providing care, treatment, and services.
MPS01.01.02: Eliminate transcription errors related to patient misidentification.

GOAL 2: Improve the effectiveness of communication among caregivers.
MPS02.01.01: Report critical results of tests and diagnostic procedures in a timely fashion.

GOAL 3: Improve the safety of using medications.
MPS03.01.01: Label all medications, medicine containers, and other solutions on and off the sterile field in the operating room and other procedural settings.
MPS03.01.02: Reduce the likelihood of patient harm associated with the use of anticoagulant therapy.

GOAL 4: Reduce the risk of health care-associated infections.
MPS04.01.01: Comply with the current Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) hand hygiene guidelines and the current World Health Organization (WHO) hand hygiene guidelines.
MPS04.01.02: Implement evidence-based practices to prevent health care-associated infections due to multidrug-resistant organisms in acute-care hospitals.
Note: This requirement applies to: (a) all acute-care hospitals and (b) hospitals reporting national data on antibiotic-resistant organisms.
MPS04.01.03: Implement evidence-based practices to prevent central line-associated bloodstream infections.
Note: All requirements concern central-line-removal care facilities and personnel.
MPS04.01.04: Implement evidence-based practices to prevent ventilator-associated pneumonia.
Note: This requirement applies to: (a) major acute-care hospitals and (b) hospitals reporting national data on antibiotic-resistant organisms.
MPS04.01.05: Implement evidence-based practices to prevent surgical-site infections.
MPS04.01.06: Implement evidence-based practices to prevent nosocomial infections associated with urinary tract infections (CAUTIs).
Note: This requirement applies to: (a) major acute-care hospitals and (b) hospitals reporting national data on antibiotic-resistant organisms.

GOAL 5: The hospital identifies safety risks inherent in its patient population.
MPS05.01.01: Identify patients at risk for suicide.
Note: This requirement applies to: (a) psychiatric hospitals and (b) patients being treated for emotional or behavioral disorders in general hospitals.

UNIVERSAL PROTOCOL for Preventing Wrong Site, Wrong Procedure, and Wrong Person Surgery™
UN01.01.01: Conduct a preoperative verification process.
UN01.02.01: Mark the procedure site.
UN01.03.01: A time-out is performed before the procedure.
Top 6 Goals

Goal 1
- Improve Accuracy of Pt. Identification

Goal 2
- Improve Staff Communication

Goal 3
- Safety Using Medications
  - Oxygen is a Medication
Top 6 Goals Con’t

Goal 4

Use Alarms Safely
http://www.npr.org/blogs/health/2014/01/24/265702152/silencing-many-hospital-alarms-leads-to-better-health-care

Goal 5

Reduce Risk of Healthcare Associated Infections

Goal 6

Prevent Mistakes in Surgery
Accident Prevention

Maintain a Safe Environment

- GOOD BODY MECHANICS ALL THE TIME!!!!
- Good Base Support
- Get Help PRN
- Push Better than Pull
- Raise the Bed
- Remove Broken Equipment
- Open Doors SLOWLY
- Report ALL Accidents
>50% in Pt.’s >65
- Age Related Changes
  - #1 Activity r/t Falls is Elimination

Fall Prevention
- Follow “Fall Risk” Protocol
- Watch Dizziness/Balance Before Walking
- Proper Transfer Tech.
- CLEAN Glasses/Hearing Aides
- Proper Lighting
- Respond to Call Lights PROMPTLY
At Risk Behavior

- Escalating/Potential Combativeness
- Be Aware of Factors
  - Factors
    - Cultural
    - Increasing Violence
    - Access to Weapons
    - Drug and Alcohol Use
    - Medications
    - SE’s of Illnesses
    - Chaotic Environment
  - Violent Behavior Coming
    - Tense Posture
    - Loud Profane Speech
    - Increased Motor Activity
De-Escalation

- Calm Communication
- Re-Assuring
- Reducing Stimulation
- Distraction
- Out of Control
  - Call Security
  - Call a Code
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