# Aerospace Fiber Optics

AFO 101, Session 5

Fiber Optic Cleaning

#### Session Objectives

At the completion of this session, you should be able to:

- Properly clean fiber optic termini.
- Examine fiber optic end faces
- Evaluate fiber optic end faces
- Clean fiber optic end faces
- Reevaluate fiber optic end faces
- Mate connectors used with fiber optic cables



### Session Agenda

# Cleaning Procedures, Termini End Face Cleaning

- Clean Blast
- Dry Swab
- Wet Swab
- Pen

#### Alignment Sleeve

- Inspection
- Cleaning

#### Cleaning with the Westover CleanBlast system

- 1. Prime the handset if the system has been off or more than 4 hours or if it was just refilled.
  - Attach the appropriate cleaning tip to the handset, the FCLT-U125 will be used for this step.
  - Aim the tip at the floor.
  - Push the prime button quickly two times.
  - Press the run button on the handset.
  - Watch to see if you have a steady stream of cleaning fluid.
  - Repeat if necessary.
- 2. Select the appropriate barrel assembly (lens) from the Table.



#### Cleaning with the Westover CleanBlast system; cont

- 3. Select the appropriate barrel assembly from the Table.
- 4. Attach the barrel assembly to the probe microscope (video scope).
- 5. Select the appropriate adapter from the Table for the connector / terminus.
- 6. Insert the probe into the mating adapter.
- 7. Focus the image to inspect the end face.
- 8. If the end face is clean, move to the next terminus, immediately mate the connector or install dust cap.
- 9. If the end face is dirty install the cleaning tip into the appropriate cavity.
- 10. Push the hand set into the connector to disengage the safety (the Power/Ready light will turn Green) push and release the run button.

Connector		Adapter			Barrel
Shell Type	Insert / Size	Part Number	Disply	Scope	Assembly
		FBPT-A801-2-001-P			FBPP-BAP3 (Narrow Body)
		FBPT-A801-2-002-P			
		FBPT-A801-2-001-P			
		FBPT-A801-2-002-P			
		FBPT-A801-2-002-R			
		FBPT-A801-2-001-R			
		FBPT-A801-2-002-R			
		FBPT-A801-2-001-R			
	15-06	FBPT-A801-1-002-R	HD1-1	FBP-P5 (200X - 400X)	
	15-06	FBPT-A801-1-002-P			
	13-04	FBPT-A801-1-001-P			
	13-04	FBPT-A801-1-001-R			
D38999	Pin	FBPP-MILP			
	Socket	FBPP-MILS			
SC		- FBPP-U25M			FBPP-BAP1 (Wide Body)
ST					
LC		FBPP-12M			

### Check Your Understanding

What can you say about Cleaning with the Westover CleanBlast system?

What do you do if the end face is still dirty?



#### Particle Removal with a lint free wipe:

- 1. This process will only be used on uninstalled termini or test leads.
- 2. Lay a clean wipe on a clean flat surface, try not to touch much the wipe.
- 3. Keeping the terminus perpendicular to the wipe lightly wipe the end face of the termini on the wipe.
- 4. Never wipe in a spot that has already been used.
- 5. Re-examine, if the end face is still dirty, repeat the cleaning procedure in a spot.
- 6. If the end face is clean, immediately install a clean dust cap or place in a clean plastic bag.



#### Particle Removal with a moist lint free wipe:

- 1. This process will only be used on uninstalled termini or test leads.
- 2. Lay a clean wipe on a clean flat surface, try not to touch much the wipe.
- 3. Put a drop or two of isopropyl alcohol in an unused corner of the wipe.
- 4. Keeping the terminus perpendicular to the wipe lightly wipe the end face of the termini through the moistened portion of the wipe.
- 5. Keeping the terminus perpendicular to the wipe lightly wipe the end face of the termini on a dry portion the wipe.
- 6. Never wipe in a spot that has already been used.
- 7. Re-examine, if the end face is still dirty, repeat the cleaning procedure.
- 8. If the end face is clean, immediately install a clean dust cap or place in a clean plastic bag.



#### Particle Removal with a fiber optic cleaning Swab:

- 1. If the connector has an alignment sleeve holder, remove it.
- 2. Place alignment sleeve holder in a clean plastic bag.
- 3. Use a circular motion to lightly rub the end face of the termini with the swab.

**Note:** Each swab is used once only.

### **Caution:** Too much force can cause scratches on the end face of termini.

- 4. Re-examine, if the end face is still dirty, repeat the cleaning procedure with a new swab or try another cleaning Method.
- 5. If all of the end faces are clean, clean and install the alignment sleeve if it has one, and immediately install a clean dust cap or place in a clean plastic bag.

#### Particle Removal with a moist fiber optic cleaning Swab:

- 1. If the connector has an alignment sleeve holder, remove it and place it in a clean plastic bag.
- 2. Moisten, don't soak the tip of a swab with alcohol.

#### **Note:** Each swab is used once only.

3. Use a circular motion to lightly rub the end face of the termini with the swab.

#### Caution: Too much force can cause scratches on the end face of termini.

- 4. After using a moist swab on the end face the process must be repeated with a dry swab.
- 5. Re-examine the end face. If the end face is still dirty, repeat the cleaning procedure above.
- 6. If the end face is clean, clean and install the alignment sleeve if it has one, and immediately mate the connector to the equipment, install a clean dust cap or place in a clean plastic bag.

- 1. Select your Cleaning Pen for the ferrule size
- 2. If the fiber termini is in a socket insert remove the colored guide from the end.
- 3. If the fiber termini is a pin insert remove the colored cap from the end.
- 4. Push the pen straight in until it makes a click.

## **CAUTION** If the pen and the termini are not aligned the ferrule may break

5. Re-inspect and repeat if necessary.



### Check Your Understanding

What can you say about Particle Removal?

What are the uses of a moist fiber optic cleaning swab?



#### Cleaning: Alignment Sleeve

#### Inspect the alignment sleeves as follows:

- 1. Visually examine the alignment sleeve holder for contamination or broken alignment sleeves.
- 2. If the alignment sleeves are clean and not broken, install them.
- 3. If an alignment sleeve is broken, replace the alignment sleeve holder with an equivalent one.
- 4. If the alignment sleeves are contaminated, clean them per the following instructions.

### Cleaning: Alignment Sleeve

#### Clean the alignment sleeves as follows:

- 1. Try to remove the contamination with canned air.
- 2. If canned air does not clean the alignment sleeve:
  - a. Obtain a clean container.
  - b. Put the insert in the container and immerse it in isopropyl alcohol. Shake the container lightly for approximately one minute.
  - c. Dry the insert with canned air.
  - d. Re-examine if the debris is still present replace the alignment sleeve holder.



### **Exercise: Cleaning Practice**

#### Practice cleaning the end face of fiber optic termini.

- You will use the fiber optic cables that are on your boards.
- Inspect the end faces of the termini and evaluate.
- Clean the end faces that you determined were contaminated.
- After cleaning the end faces, re-examine.
- Do they need additional cleaning?
- Record results.



#### Conclusion

Any Final Questions?