### 7.1 Greatest Common Factor and Factoring by Grouping

1. Find the GCF for each of the following sets of algebraic terms.
a) $30,45,75$
b) $16,28, \& 40$
c) $20 a^{2} b^{3}, 12 a b^{4}$, and $8 a^{3} b^{2}$
2. Factor the following completely.
a) $6 n+30$
b) $x^{3}+x$
c) $15 x^{3}-20 x^{2}$
d) $4 y^{2}+14 y+6$
e) $18 k^{2}-12 k-6$
f) $-4 a^{5}+2 a^{3}-6 a^{2}$
g) $40 x^{2} y^{3}+15 x^{3} y^{2}-5 x y$
h) $x^{3} y^{5}+3 x^{2} y^{3}$
i) $10(y-1)+5 x(y-1)$
j) $9 x y(m-4)+(m-4)$

## Factoring by Grouping

polynomials with four terms can be factored by grouping.
*Arrange the terms so that the first 2 terms have a common factor and the last 2 terms have a common factor
3. Factor by grouping.
a) $x y+5 x+3 y+15$
b) $x^{2}-x y-5 x+5 y$
c) $5 x y+6 u v-3 v y-10 u x$
d) $2 x-9 y+18-x y$

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