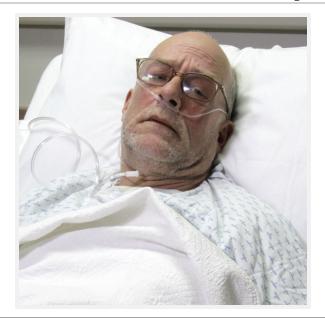
# **HEART FAILURE**

Estimated Time: 40 minutes • Debriefing Time: 30 minutes



Scan to Begin



Patient Name: Henry Foster

## **SCENARIO OVERVIEW**

Henry Foster is a 62-year-old male patient who presented via ambulance to the emergency department with shortness of breath secondary to end-stage heart failure and COPD. He also has cellulitis in his right lower extremity and multiple other comorbidities. Students are asked to get his current medication history. During the interview, they learn he is from a local skilled nursing facility. Since he is unable to remember his medications, students must call the skilled nursing facility to obtain an accurate history. Towards the end of the scenario, an order is received for Vancomycin IV.

## **LEARNING OBJECTIVES**

- 1. Obtain an accurate interfacility medication history
- 2. Demonstrate appropriate communication
- 3. Follow established laws/regulations including HIPAA
- 4. Compound IV medications
- 5. Document accurately

## **CURRICULUM MAPPING**

#### WTCS PHARMACY TECHNICIAN PROGRAM OUTCOMES

- Demonstrate personal/interpersonal knowledge and skills in the practice of pharmacy
- Demonstrate foundational professional knowledge and skills for the practice of pharmacy
- Prepare prescriptions/medication orders and pharmaceutical products for dispensing, distribution, and disposal
- Compound sterile and nonsterile medications
- Follow established policies and procedures for procurement, billing, reimbursement, and inventory management
- Utilize pharmacy technology and informatics
- Adhere to state and federal regulations governing the practice of pharmacy
- Apply the principles of quality assurance to the practice of pharmacy

# PHARMACY TECHNICIAN | LEVEL: 2

## SIMULATION LEARNING ENVIRONMENT & SET-UP

#### **PATIENT PROFILE**

Name: Henry Foster

DOB: 09/03/19xx

Age: 62

MR #: 41219

Gender: Male

Height: 173 cm (5 ft 8 in)

Weight: 64.6 kg (142.5 lbs)

Allergies: Penicillin

Admitting Diagnosis: Right lower extremity

cellulitis and CHF

Medical History: Congestive heart failure, coronary artery disease, anterior MI with stenting – 4 years ago, chronic atrial fibrillation, hypertension, chronic renal insufficiency, COPD, OSA, restless leg syndrome, hypothyroidism, diabetes mellitus 2, chronic constipation

Surgical History: R TKR – 15 years ago

Code Status: Full

**Ethnicity: Caucasian** 

**Spiritual Practice: Unknown** 

Primary Language: English

#### **EQUIPMENT/SUPPLIES/SETTINGS**

#### **Patient**

- Hospital gown
- No moulage
- ID band present with QR code
- Nasal cannula on at 2 lpm

## **Monitor Settings**

- No monitor
- No specific simulator vitals needed.

## **Supplies**

- Medications
  - Facilitator Note: All medications in this scenario have a QR Code available. When scanned, students see a realistic medication label. The

QR Codes could be applied to actual medications for use during the scenario.

# QR CODES

PATIENT	REPORT	PATIENT ID	FACILITATOR
VANCOMYCIN LABEL	KCL	FUROSEMIDE	ACETAMINOPHEN
LISINOPRIL	METOPROLOL ER	SPIRONOLACTONE	COUMADIN
	首線語		
ATORVASTATIN	DILTIAZEM	CARBIDOPA & LEVODOPA ER	GLIPIZIDE & METFORMIN
		回接回	■#■
LEVOTHYROXINE	ASPIRIN	NITROGLYCERIN	MILK OF MAGNESIA
	<b>200</b>		
	国第9克		

## DUCOSATE SODIUM









## TEACHING PLAN

#### **PREBRIEF**

The facilitator should lead this portion of the simulation. The following steps will guide you through Prebrief.

- Scan the QR Code: "Scan to Begin" while students are in Prebrief.
- "Meet Your Patient" (on iPad) and explain how the iPad works in the simulated learning environment including:
  - o Explain how to use the iPad scanner and QR codes.
  - As the facilitator, you should be aware that throughout the simulation some QR codes are necessary to the programming of the iPad content.
     Directions for which QR codes are required (to be scanned) in each state are listed under each state of the documentation below. The QR codes are also in **BOLD** type.
  - Level tab This tab "tells" the content in the iPad to change to what is needed for the next state of a simulation.
  - MAR Hyperlinks On the MAR all medications are underlined and hyperlinked to DailyMed, which is a medication reference housed by the National Library of Medicine. Students can click on these links during the simulation for up-to-date medication content, labels, and package insert information.
  - The Medication Reconciliation Form:
    - The "Medication" fillable part of the form is a fillable dropdown. When students begin typing a medication, a list of medications that start with the letters they were typing will populate in a dropdown. Students can touch the correct medication from those listed. The iPad will highlight what was touched in "blue." When students tap the highlighted medication again, it will be listed in the previously blank area.
    - The "Notes" fillable part of the form is a freeform fillable area. This is where students can type the route, frequency, etc...
    - The "Submit" button should be tapped when the students feel the information in the medication and notes sections are accurate.
       Once tapped, the entered medication will be listed on the form below.

- Students can leave each medication as listed or tap the discontinue button and start over. In addition, a link to the DailyMed site is included for each medication.
- The form will save all entered medications into the next state of the scenario.
- Discuss the simulation "Learning Objective(s)" (on iPad) as well as any other Prebrief materials
- Get "Report" on iPad
  - Possible Facilitator Questions
    - What are your priorities for this patient?
- · View "Patient" video on iPad
  - Possible Facilitator Questions
    - What communication strategies could you employ to obtain his medication history?
- Advance to the "Patient Profile" screen (on iPad). This will act as a simulated patient chart.
- Students can view the tabbed content on the iPad (see below) prior to entering the patient's room and throughout the simulation as needed.
  - You should give student some time (5 minutes) to review this content now, prior to entering the patient's room.

## **ADMISSION DATA**

# **REGISTRATION FORM**

Date: Today	<b>PCP:</b> ARISE Skilled	<b>PCP:</b> ARISE Skilled Nursing Facility		
PATIENT INFORMATION				
<b>Legal Name:</b> Foster, Henry  ⊠ Mr. □ Mrs. □ Miss □ Ms.	Marital status: ☐ Single ☐ Ma ☐ Separated ☒	rried 🖵 Di	vorced	
(Former name):	Birth date: 9/3/19xx	<b>Age:</b> 62	<b>Gender:</b> Male	

<b>Street Address:</b> ARISE Skilled Nursing Facility 100 Main Street		<b>Social Security:</b> 987-654-3210			<b>Primary Phone:</b> 555-555-5555	
P.O. box:	box: City: Anytown		State: USA		<b>ZIP Code:</b> 98765-4321	
Occupation: Retired		Employer	r:		Emp	loyer Phone:

INSURANCE INFORMATION		(Scan a copy of the patient's card.)			
Person responsible for bill:		Birth Date:			
Address (if different):		Primary Phone (if different):			
Occupation:	Empl	oyer:	Employer Address:		Employer Phone:
<b>Is this patient covered by insurance?</b>					
Insurance Provide	er: Med	icaid			
<b>Subscriber's Name:</b> Social Secur Foster, Henry 987-654-3210		•			
Group Number: Policy Num See scanned card		Policy Numl	ber:	Co-pa	nyment:
Patient's relations	hip to	subscriber: [	⊠ Self □ S <sub>l</sub>	oouse	□ Child □ Other
Secondary Insurance (if applicable):	Subso Name	criber's e:	Group Nun	ıber:	Policy Number:
<b>Patient's relationship to subscriber:</b> □ Self □ Spouse □ Child □ Other					

## **IN CASE OF EMERGENCY**

Name of local friend or relative (not living at same address):

**Marshall Foster** 

Relationship to Patient:	Primary Phone:	<b>Secondary Phone:</b>
Grandson	555-555-5555	555-555-5555

The above information is true to the best of my knowledge. I authorize my insurance benefits be paid directly to the facility. I understand that I am financially responsible for any balance. I also authorize ARISE Hospital or my insurance company to release any information required to process my claims.

## **Patient/Guardian Signature:**

## **ORDERS**

See Appendix A for hyperlinked K+ protocol.

<b>Patient Name</b>	DOB	MR#
Henry Foster	09/03/19XX	41219
Allergies	Height (cm)	Admission Weight (kg)
Penicillin (hives)	173	64.6

## **Provider Orders**

Date	Time	Order
Today	now	<b>Emergency Department Orders</b>
		Continuous telemetry and SpO2 monitoring
		Obtain current weight
		Insert Foley catheter for strict I &O
		Obtain accurate medication history
		STAT Labs: CBC with differential, Chem 7, Magnesium, BNP,
		Liver Enzymes, CK & Troponin, INR
		Obtain blood cultures x 2, wound culture, urinalysis
		STAT portable chest x-ray: shortness of breath
		STAT ECG
		STAT Respiratory Therapy Consult
		O2 to keep SaO2 > 90%
		500 mg acetaminophen PO, 2 tablets now and then Q6 PRN for fever > 38 and/or mild pain
		80 mg furosemide IV, STAT
		K+ replacement protocol

# MAR

Patient Name	DOB	MR#
Henry Foster	09/03/19XX	41219
Allergies	Height (cm)	Admission Weight (kg)
Penicillin (hives)	173	64.6

## **Medication Administration Record**

Scheduled		
Continuous Infusion		
PRN		
KCL (potassium chloride) Replacement Protocol, 10 mEq/1	100 ml over 1 hour	Last Given
Acetaminophen 500 mg PO, 2 tablets Q6 PRN for fever > 3	8 and/or mild	Last Given
pain		10 minutes ago
Discontinued		
Furosemide 80 mg IV, STAT	Discontinued	Last Given
	10 minutes ago	10 minutes ago
Acetaminophen 500 mg PO, 2 tablets now	Discontinued	Last Given
	10 minutes ago	10 minutes ago

# MEDICATION RECONCILIATION

This is a fillable form with dropdown choices. Directions on how to use this form are located in Prebrief.

Patient Name	DOB	MR#
Henry Foster	09/03/19XX	41219
Allergies	Height (cm)	Admission Weight (kg)
Penicillin (hives)	173	64.6

## **Medication Reconciliation**

Medication	Notes	Submit	

Current Medication	DailyMed Link	Notes	Edit

## **LEVEL**

The iPad reads, "The iPad is at Level 1."

# **SCANNER**

Use this to scan available QR Codes.

## **EXIT**

The iPad reads, "Are you sure you want to exit? All data will be lost."

- If "No" is selected, the iPad will return to the tabbed content.
- If "Yes" is selected, the iPad will let the student(s) exit and prompt them to complete an embedded 3-5 minute survey.

#### STATE 1

# **OBTAIN MEDICATION HISTORY**

#### Patient Overview

 Henry is cranky, but willing to try and answer questions about his medication history. Eventually, he gets very frustrated and asks why the skilled nursing facility hasn't just told them what he takes.

### Expected Student Behaviors

- Demonstrate proper infection control
- Introduce themselves and identify the patient (may scan QR Code: Patient ID)
- Interview the patient in order to obtain an accurate medication history
- Employ appropriate communication techniques during the patient interview

#### Technician Prompts

- Henry is irritated and cranky, but will try to answer questions. He will get more irritated as the questioning continues. Eventually, he gets exasperated and asks, "Why don't you just call the home?"
  - Patient responses can include:
    - "What do you want? Are you going to poke me too?"
    - "Why do you need to know all of the pills I take? I'm not gonna be here that long anyways!"
    - "I take aspirin every day and one of those water pills."
    - "I'm on insulin stuff now, so that's great."
    - "I take a couple of those puffer things, although I really don't think they do anything."
    - "Why don't you just call the home? They know what they give me more than I do!"

#### Possible Facilitator Questions

How can you more effectively communicate with Henry?

- o How can you find out where Henry's "home" is?
- How would you obtain an accurate medication history if Henry didn't live in a skilled nursing facility?
- Tabbed iPad Prompts & Content

# LEVEL 1/2

- When the Level 1 tab is tapped, the iPad reads, "The iPad is at Level 1."
- The Level 1 tab will automatically change to a Level 2 tab (students are not prompted about this) when **QR Code: Facilitator** is scanned.
- When the Level 2 tab is tapped, the iPad reads, "The iPad is at Level 2."

#### STATE 2

# CALL THE SKILLED NURSING FACILITY

#### Patient Overview

- Students need to call the skilled nursing facility to obtain Henry's current medication history.
- Expected Student Behaviors
  - Review the patients admission data to find the number of Henry's skilled nursing facility
  - o Call the skilled nursing facility to obtain a current medication history
    - Students should ask for the unit secretary or the patient's nurse.
       The medication history should be faxed.
  - Maintain HIPAA throughout the facility to facility interaction
- Technician Prompts
  - o Nothing needed from the patient at this time.
  - Technician or facilitator to play the role of the unit secretary or patient's nurse from the skilled nursing facility.
  - Make sure the student maintains HIPAA and that the information from the skilled nursing facility will be faxed to the student.
- Possible Facilitator Questions
  - o How will you assure HIPAA is maintained throughout this interaction?
  - What questions do you need to ask the skilled nursing facility to ensure the medication history you receive is accurate?
- Tabbed iPad Prompts & Content

## **LEVEL 2/3**

- When the Level 2 tab is tapped, the iPad reads, "Have you called the Skilled Nursing Facility to obtain the patient's current medication history?"
  - o If "No" is selected, the iPad returns to the main screen.

o If "Yes" is selected, the iPad advances to State 3 and a fax is received. See State 3.

#### STATE 3

## **COMPLETE MEDICATION HISTORY**

#### Overview

- The students do not interact with the patient for the remainder of the scenario. The iPad displays a plaque of a fax machine (accompanied by the sound of a fax machine) with text that reads, "You are receiving a fax." Using that fax, students should document an accurate medication history on the medication reconciliation form located on the iPad.
- o Facilitator Note: A printable copy of the fax is located in Appendix B.

#### Expected Student Behaviors

- Review the fax from the skilled nursing facility for completeness and accuracy
- Accurately document the patients medication history on the medication reconciliation form provided on the iPad
  - Facilitator Note: The iPad does not check to see that the medications are correct. Therefore, students can enter incorrect medications. When students are satisfied that the medications are entered correctly, they will need to check with the Facilitator and then scan QR Code: Facilitator. This will allow the scenario to progress to State 4.

#### Technician Prompts

- Nothing is needed from the technician for the remainder of the scenario.
- Optional: Students may choose to let the RN know that the medication reconciliation is complete. This can be done face-to-face or over the phone with the technician or facilitator playing the role of the RN.

#### Possible Facilitator Question

- How could the facility send the patient's medication history if a fax machine wasn't available?
- What is the process for ensuring that the interprofessional staff know that the medication reconciliation is compete?

#### Tabbed iPad Prompts & Content

# **MEDICATION HISTORY**

A printable copy of the fax in located in Appendix B.

# LEVEL 3/4

- When the Level 3 tab is tapped, the iPad reads, "The iPad is at Level 3."
- The Level 3 tab will automatically change to a Level 4 tab (students are not prompted about this) when **QR Code: Facilitator** is scanned.
- When the Level 4 tab is tapped, the iPad reads, "The iPad is at Level 4."

#### STATE 4

## VANCOMYCIN IV ORDER RECEIVED

#### Overview

o The iPad displays a plaque of a "zebra printer" (accompanied by a sound of it printing) with text that reads, "You are receiving a new order." This is followed by an image of the printed Vancomycin IV label (a printable version of this label is located in Appendix C). In addition, new orders and MAR are available under the corresponding tabs in the iPad. Optional: Students can make the Vancomycin IV per individual lab policy.

## Expected Student Behaviors

- o Review IV Vancomycin label for accuracy
- Optional: Make the Vancomycin IV compound using aseptic technique according to national standards.

### Technician Prompts

- Nothing is needed from the technician for the remainder of the scenario.
- Possible Facilitator Question
  - o How can you assure that the Vancomycin IV label is accurate?
  - How does the Pharmacist dose the Vancomycin as stated in the provided orders?
- Tabbed iPad Prompts & Content

## **ORDERS**

Patient Name	DOB	MR#
Henry Foster	09/03/19XX	41219
Allergies	Height (cm)	Admission Weight (kg)
Penicillin (hives)	173	64.6

## **Provider Orders**

Date	Time	Order
Today	1 hour ago	Emergency Department Orders

		Continuous telemetry and SpO2 monitoring
		Obtain current weight
		Insert Foley catheter for strict I &O
		Obtain accurate medication history
		STAT Labs: CBC with differential, Chem 7, Magnesium, BNP,
		Liver Enzymes, CK & Troponin, INR
		Obtain blood cultures x 2, wound culture, urinalysis
		STAT portable chest x-ray: shortness of breath
		STAT ECG
		STAT Respiratory Therapy Consult
		O2 to keep SaO2 > 90%
		500 mg acetaminophen PO, 2 tablets now and then Q6 PRN for fever $>$ 38 and/or mild pain
		80 mg furosemide IV, STAT
		K+ replacement protocol
Today	now	15-20 mg/kg Vancomycin IV (not to exceed 2 g/dose) IV, Q8
		hours – Pharmacy to dose per protocol⊃r. Hospíta, M⊅

# MAR

Patient Name	DOB	MR#
Henry Foster	09/03/19XX	41219
Allergies	Height (cm)	Admission Weight (kg)
Penicillin (hives)	173	64.6

# **Medication Administration Record**

Scheduled	
Continuous Infusion	
Vancomycin 15-20 mg/kg (not to exceed 2 g/dose) IV, Q8 hours — Pharmacy to dose per protocol	Last Given
PRN	
	Last Given

KCL (potassium chloride) Replacement Protocol, 10 mEq/1 Acetaminophen 500 mg PO, 2 tablets Q6 PRN for fever > 3 pain	<b>Last Given</b> 50 minutes ago	
Discontinued		
Furosemide 80 mg IV, STAT	Last Given	
	50 minutes ago	
Acetaminophen 500 mg PO, 2 tablets now	Last Given	
	50 minutes ago	50 minutes ago

# **MEDICATION RECONCILIATION**

This form will save and display what was entered by students in State 3.

# LEVEL 4/EXIT

- When the Level 4 tab is tapped, the iPad reads, "The iPad is at Level 4."
- When **QR Code: Facilitator** is scanned, the iPad reads, "Scenario objectives have been met. You may exit at any time."
- When the Exit tab is tapped, the iPad reads, "Scenario objectives have been met. Are you sure you want to exit?"
  - o If "No" is selected, the iPad returns to the main screen.
  - If "Yes" is selected, the iPad will let the student(s) exit and prompt them to complete an embedded 3-5 minute survey.

#### **DEBRIEF**

Nothing needed from the iPad.

## **QUESTIONS**

- 1. How did you feel this scenario went?
- 2. Review understanding of scenario learning objectives.
  - a. Obtain an accurate interfacility medication history
    - i. Describe the process of obtaining interfacility patient information.
    - ii. Did this go smoothly? How would you handle the situation differently if it hadn't?
  - b. Demonstrate appropriate communication
    - i. Did you have any issues communicating with Henry, the Skilled Nursing facility, etc?
    - ii. If you could "do over," any part of your communication what would it be and why?
  - c. Follow established laws/regulations including HIPAA
    - i. What concerns do you need to be aware of when transmitting patient information?
    - ii. What other concerns did you have regarding laws and regulations?
  - d. Compound IV medications
    - i. What process did you use to prepare the Vancomycin IV?
    - ii. How does the Pharmacist adjust the delivered Vancomycin?
  - e. Document accurately
    - i. How did you document your interactions today?
    - ii. Why is proper documentation important?
- 3. If you could "do over," any part of today, what would it be and why?
- 4. Summary/Take Away Points:
  - a. "Today you performed a medication reconciliation involving an interfacility transfer of patient information. What is one thing you learned from participating

in this scenario that you will take with you into your Pharmacy Technician practice?" (Each student must share something different from what the others' share.)

NOTE: Debriefing technique is based on INASCL Standards for Debriefing

## **SURVEY**

Print this page and provide to students.

Students, please complete a brief (2-3 minute) survey regarding your experience with this ARISE simulation. There are two options:

- 1. Use QR Code: Survey
  - a. Note: You will need to download a QR Code reader/scanner onto your own device (smartphone or tablet). There are multiple free scanner apps available for both Android and Apple devices from the app store.
  - b. This QR Code will not work in the ARIS app.



- 2. Copy and paste the following survey link into your browser.
  - a. https://ircvtc.co1.qualtrics.com/SE/?SID=SV\_6Mwfv98ShBfRnBX

#### **APPENDIX A**

# **K + REPLACEMENT PROTOCOL**

## **Protocol Guidelines**

- 1. See Mg++ and Ca+ replacement protocols as needed
- 2. All IV electrolytes must be infused via pump
- 3. If K+ less than 3.0 and no Mg++ and Ca+ level in last 2 days, draw Mg++ and Ca+ after K+ run when repeat K+ level drawn
- 4. Use PO replacement for all patients unless NPO or if medically contraindicated per physician
- 5. PROTOCOL MUST BE RENEWED BY PHYSICIAN EVERY 72 HOURS

#### **Protocol** (Normal K+ Range = 3.5-5.4)

#### ☐ Oral K+ Protocol

K+ Level	K+ Dose	Repeat K+ Level
< 3.2 – Notify MD	KCL 40 mEq po STAT then, 40 mEq by mouth every 4 hours x 2 doses	4 hours after last dose
3.3 - 3.8	KCL 40 mEq by mouth every 4 hours X 2 doses	Next AM
> 3.8	No treatment	

1.

#### **☑** IV K+ Protocol

	K+ Dose		
K+ Level	Central access with cardiac monitor	Peripheral access or central access without cardiac monitor	Repeat K+ Level
< 3.2 – Notify MD	20 mEq/100 ml over 1 hour X 3 doses	10 mEq/100 ml over 1 hour x 6 doses	30 min after last dose infused
3.3 – 3.8	20 mEq/100 ml over 1 hour X 2 doses	10 mEq/100 ml over 1 hourx 4 doses	Next AM
> 3.8	No treatment	No treatment	

Protocol Initiated By: Aamír Hospíta, MD Date: Today Time: 20 mínutes ago

#### **APPENDIX B**

ARISE DOCUMENTS

Fax Cover Sheet

## **HEALTH INFORMATION:**

## **FAX COVER SHEET**

ROM: Marietta A. Greenway, Ru
AX#: 565-555-5555
: ED-ARISE Hospital: Care of Pharmacy
AX#: <u>555-665-5555</u>
ATE: Today
OVER SHEET PLUS PAGES
OMMENTS: Let me know if you need anything
else.

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GENERAL DOCUMENTS

**UPDATED: JUNE 14, 2017** 

1

ARISE SKILLED NURSING FACILITY 100 Main Street Anytown, USA 555-555-5555

Patient Name	DOB	MR#
Hector Fernandez	09/06/19XX	41219
Allergies	Height (cm)	Admission Weight (kg)
Penicillin (hives)	175	86.4

## **Medication Administration Record - Summary**

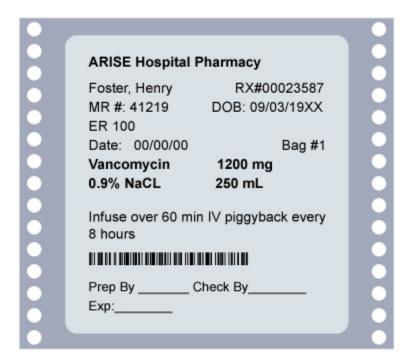
DATE: TODAY

Scheduled	
Lisinopril 2.5 mg PO daily	Last Given
	Today – 3 hours ago
Metoprolol ER 100 mg PO daily	Last Given
	Today – 3 hours ago
Spironolactone 25 mg PO daily	Last Given
	Today – 3 hours ago
Atorvastatin 20 mg PO daily	Last Given
	Today – 3 hours ago
Diltiazem ER 120 mg PO mg daily	Last Given
	Today – 3 hours ago
Levothyroxine 100 mcg PO daily	Last Given
	Today – 3 hours ago
Glipizide and Metformin 2.5 mg/250 mg PO with breakfast	Last Given
	Today – 3 hours ago
Carbidopa & Levodopa ER 50 mg/200 mg PO daily	Last Given
	Today – 3 hours ago
Aspirin enteric coated 81 mg PO daily	Last Given
	Today – 3 hours ago
Coumadin 3 mg PO daily on M, W, F	Last Given
	Yesterday

ARISE SKILLED NURSING FACILITY
100 Main Street
Anytown, USA
555-555-5555

Acetaminophen 500 mg PO 2 tabs every 4-6 hours for pain or fever	Last Given
PRN	Today – 4 hours ago
Nitroglycerin 0.4 mg SL every 5 minutes times 3 doses PRN for	Last Given
angina, if angina pain persists call Provider	13 days ago
Milk of Magnesia 30 ml PO daily PRN for constipation, may repeat	Last Given
once per day if no relief	6 days ago
Docusate sodium 100 mg PO 2 times per day PRN for constipation,	Last Given
hold if diarrhea or abdominal pain	6 days ago

## **APPENDIX C**



# CREDITS

Fax Cover Sheet adapted from Medical Fax Cover Sheet. Downloaded from

 $\underline{https://www.template.net/business/sheet-templates/medical-fax-cover-sheet/}$ 

Medication information from National Library of Medicine: Daily Med at

http://dailymed.nlm.nih.gov/dailymed/

## REFERENCES

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- Clinical approach to management of nonpurulent cellulitis in adults (2017). Downloaded from <a href="https://www.uptodate.com/contents/image?imageKey=ID%2F111732&topicKey=ID%2F110530&rank=1~150&source=see">https://www.uptodate.com/contents/image?imageKey=ID%2F111732&topicKey=ID%2F110530&rank=1~150&source=see</a> link&search=cellulitis%20anitbiotics
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