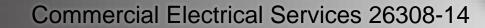
Electrical Level 3



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Objectives

When trainees have completed this lesson, they should be able to do the following:

- 1. Describe various types of electric services for commercial and industrial installations.
- 2. Read electrical diagrams describing service installations.
- 3. Select service-entrance equipment for various applications.
- 4. Explain the role of the *National Electrical Code*[®] in service installations.
- 5. Install main disconnect switches, panelboards, and overcurrent protection devices.
- 6. Identify the *National Electrical Code*[®] requirements and purposes of service grounding.
- 7. Describe single-phase service connections.
- 8. Describe both wye- and delta-connected three-phase services.

This is a knowledge-based module; there are no Performance Tasks.

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1.0.0 - 3.0.0

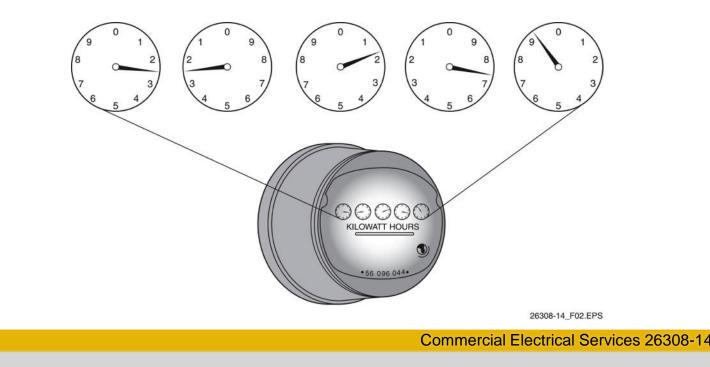
Next Session. Drawings and Specifications; General Installation Requirements

- Service equipment consists of conduit and conductors, the panelboard, and the overcurrent protective Components
 Amps 8 devices.
- All distribution equipment is labeled with the maximum voltage and current ratings.

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Service Components

- Electricians normally install the meter enclosure and the meter itself is installed by the utility company.
- Most modern meters are digital. Older dial-type meters are read from left to right.



Clamp-On Ammeters Operate on the Same Principle as Doughnut-Type Current Transformers

- Services rated 400A and above typically use a group of current transformers, one for each ungrounded conductor or set of conductors.
- There are two basic types of current transformer: the busbar type and the doughnut type. The doughnut type operates much in the same way as a clamp-on ammeter.

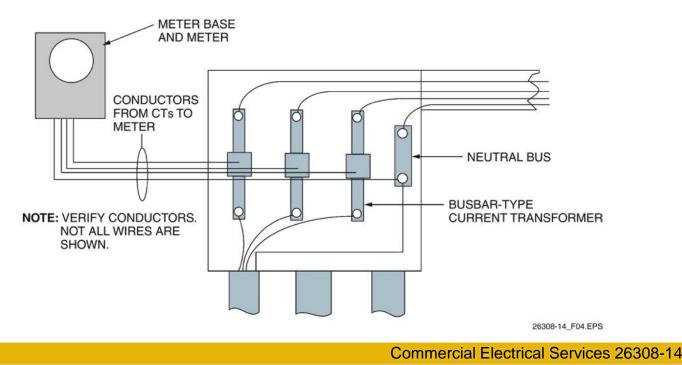


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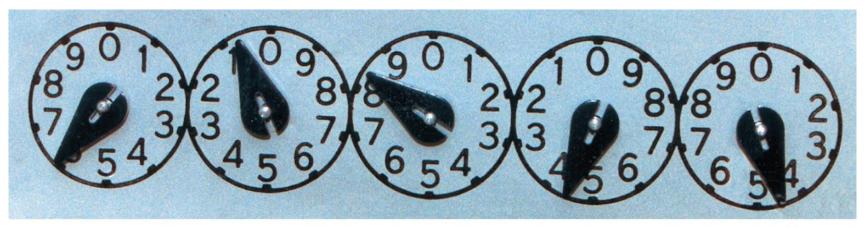
Typical CT Cabinet Arrangement

- Current transformers may be mounted on overhead conductors but are normally enclosed in a CT cabinet.
- Utility companies have specifications for the location and wiring of CTs and CT cabinets.



Think About It – Reading a Watt-Hour Meter

What is the reading on this meter?

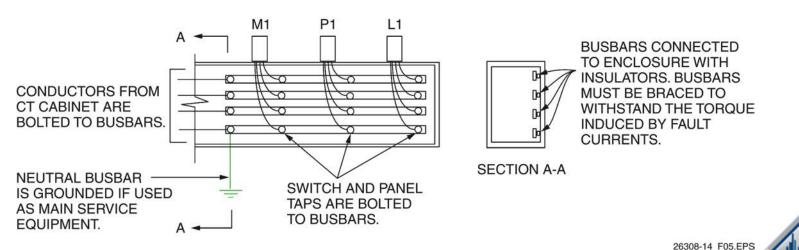


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Three-Phase Busway

- A busway is a grounded metal enclosure containing factory-mounted bare or insulated conductors, which are usually copper or aluminum bars, rods, and tubes.
- Busways are one of the most common wiring methods for multi-switch service installations. *NEC Article 368* lists the installation requirements for bussed gutters.



Next Session ical Busbar Bracing

- Fault currents can induce tremendous torque in conductors carrying the fault. Busbars must be braced to witNEC® Requirements fault currents likely to be imposed.
- Larger available fault currents require more substantial bracing at closer intervals.

26308-14_F06.EPS



5.0.0 - 5.4.0

NEC[®] Requirements

- NEC Article 230 lists the requirements for service installations.
- **NEC Article 250** covers the requirements for grounding and bonding of electrical services. The required grounding electrode conductor sizes for various service-entrance conductors are shown here.

Size of Largest Service or Equivalent for Pa	Size of Grounding Electrode Conductor						
Copper	Aluminum or Copper- Clad Aluminum	Copper	Aluminum or Copper- Clad Aluminum				
2 or smaller	1/0 or smaller	8	6				
1 or 1/0	2/0 or 3/0	6	4				
2/0 or 3/0	4/0 or 250 kcmil	4	2				
Over 3/0 through 350 kcmli	Over 250 kcmil through 500 kcmli	2	1/0				
Over 350 kcmil through 600 kcmi	Over 500 kcmil through 900 kcmi	1/0	3/0				
Over 600 kcmil through 1,100 kcmi	Over 900 kcmil through 1,750 kcmi	2/0	4/0				
Over 1,100 kcmil	Over 1,750 kcmil	3/0	250 kcmil				

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Typical Installations

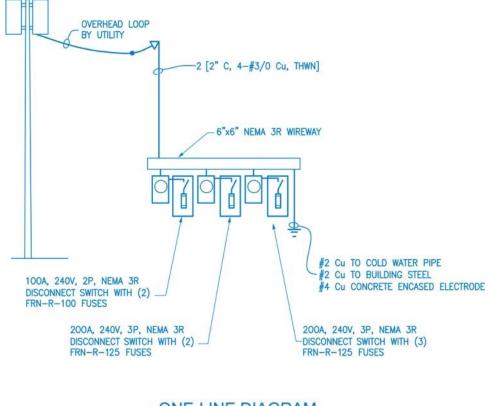
- This is an overhead 208Y/120V service rated at 400A with two parallel conductors that terminate in a wireway.
- Note that drips loops have been installed per NEC Section 230.54(F).



26308-14_F07.EPS



One-Line Diagram for Overhead Service



ONE-LINE DIAGRAM

208Y/120V 3Ø, 4W SERVICE USING A WIREWAY AND FUSED DISCONNECT SWITCHES. NOTE THAT SINGLE-PHASE AND THREE-PHASE TENANTS ARE CONNECTED TO THE SAME SERVICE EQUIPMENT.

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26308-14 F08 EPS

Underground Wireway Service

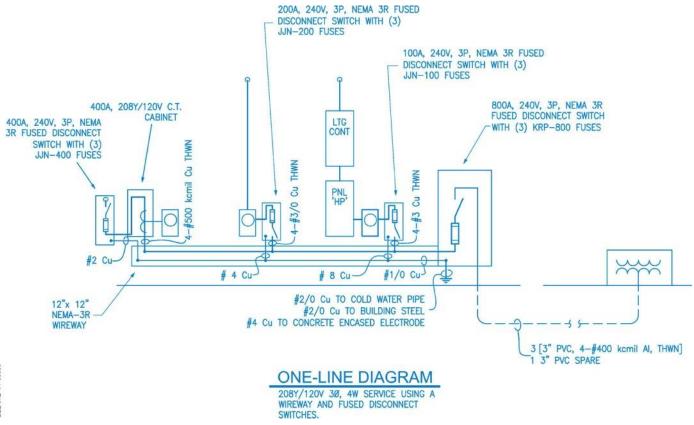
- This is a 208Y/120V service rated at 800A with three parallel four-wire cables run in underground conduit.
- The conductors terminate in a main service disconnect, with tenant service disconnects connected to the wireway using EMT conduit and Myers-type hubs.



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One-Line Diagram for an Underground Wireway Service



26308-14_F10.EPS

Underground Bussed Gutter Service

- This is a 208Y/120V threephase service rated at 800A with two parallel three-wire cables terminating in a bussed gutter.
- The service disconnects are connected to the bussed gutter with RGS nipples and the conductors are terminated using mechanical lugs.

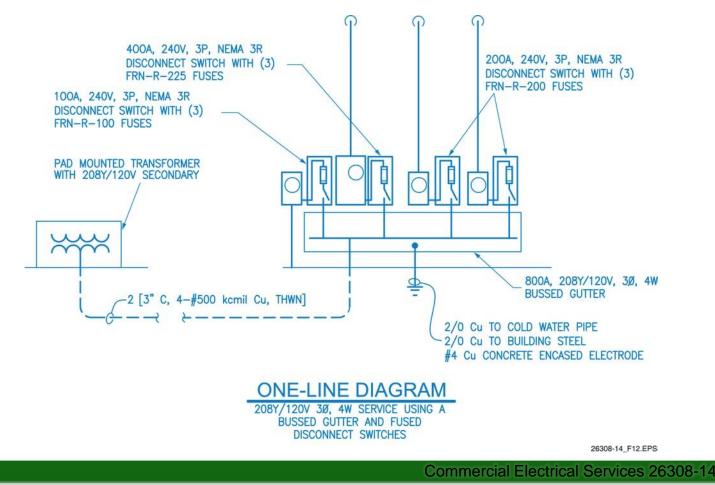


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26308-14_F11B.EPS

One-Line Diagram for an Underground Bussed Gutter Service



4

MSB and SSB Switchgear Service

- This is a 480Y/277V service rated at 2,000A with seven parallel four-wire cables run in underground conduit to switchgear.
- The service-entrance conductors enter underground and are terminated in a CT metering section that is part of the panel main switchboard (MSB).



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Panelboards

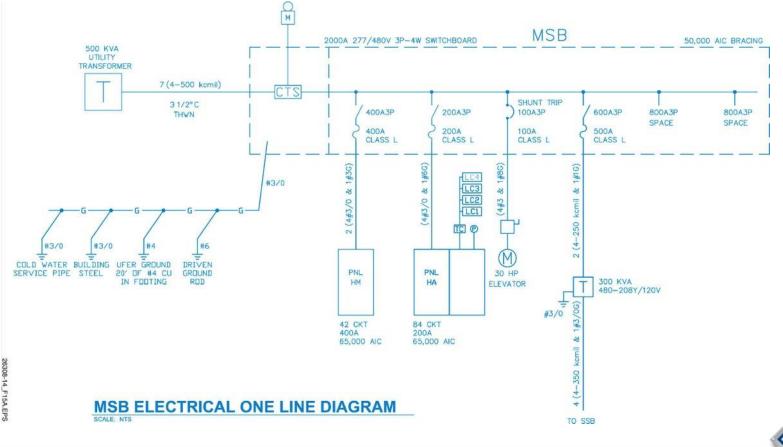
- The bus carries current through the switchgear to fusible disconnects supplying power to panelboards serving mechanical equipment loads, a lighting panelboard, a transformer, and a shunt-trip circuit breaker supplying an elevator.
- All of the equipment is rated for indoor use.



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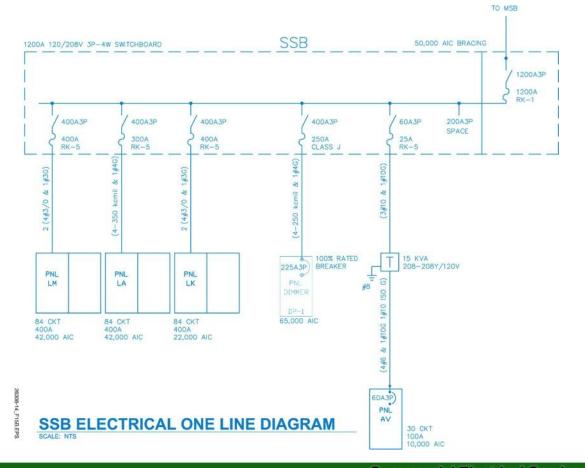


One-Line Diagram for MSB and SSB Switchgear Service



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One-Line Diagram for MSB and SSB Switchgear Service





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Panel Schedules for a 480Y/277V Panelboard and a 208Y/120V Panelboard

PANEL	NAME			0000055	00.01810.011			A		100					
PROJECT: CROSSROADS CHURCH JOB NO.: M-1994							VOLTA			480					
LOCATION				M-1904 ELECTRICA	1 BOOM	_	VOLTA	GE L-	N(V);	277					
		DACITY	(4):		LROOM	_		CIRCI	JIT RATING (A):	3P 4W					
MINIM UM BUS CAPACITY (A): 200 MAIN O.C. DEVICE (A): MLO							MOUNT		IT RATING (A):	65000					
DESIGN CA				200		_	COMM		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	SURFACE					
JESIGN CA	PACIT	(A):		200			COMM	ENIS:							
DEVICE		LTNG	RCPT	M/LM/E/A/S	DESCRIPTION	CKT		СКТ	DESCRIPTION	M/LM/E/A/S		LTNG		DEVIC	
AMPS	POLE	(VA)	(VA)	(VA)		NO.	PHASE			(VA)	(VA)	(VA)	POLE	AMPS	
20	1	1200		201000	SE MONUMENT SIGN	1	A		N DRIVE SITE LTG			2530	2	20	
20	1	1200			E M ONUM ENT SIGN E M ONUM ENT SIGN	3	BC	4				2530 1610	1	20	
20	1	1032		-	BLDG ACCENT LTG	7		6	SE DRIVE SITE LTG	-		1610	2	20	
20	1	1032		-		9	A			-	-	3220		20	
20	1		-		TREE ACCENT LTG				W PARKING LOT LTG				2	20	
	1	683	-	-	ARCADE DOWN LTG	11	c	12	00405	-	-	3220	1	1	
20	1	394	-	-	ARCADE ACCENT LTG ENTRY LTG	13	AB	14	SPARE	-	1		2	20	
20	1	3795	-	-	ENTRY LTG CLASSRM #139-#147 LTG	15	C	16	SPARE	-	-		2	20	
20	1	3/95			CORR/STOR/RR/CSRM LTG	1/	A	18	SPARE	-			2	20	
20	1	4094		-	1ST FLR NELTG	19	B		EXTER WALLMNT LTG	-	-	72	1	20	
20	1	2800			NARTHEX LTG	21	C	24	EXTER WALLMNT LTG	-	-	459	1	20	
20	1	3108	-		1ST FLR NW LTG	25	A		SPARE			408	1	20	
20	1	3670		-	1ST FLR NUTG	27	B		SPARE		-		1	20	
20	1	3070	-	-	SPARE	29	C		MULTI RM LTG STEP1	-		1680	1	20	
20	1				SPARE	31	Ă	32	MULTIRM LTG STEP1			1680	1	20	
20	1		-		SPARE	33	B	34	MULTIRM LTG STEP2		-	1680	1	20	
20	1	8 8			SPARE	35	C		MULTI RM LTG STEP 4	-		1680	1	20	
20	1	2975	-		2ND FLR BEV/STAR/CORR LT	35	A		MULTI RM LTG STEP 4			1680	1	20	
20	1	2607		-	2ND FLR SLTG	39	B	40	MULTI RM LTG STEP1	-		1680	1	20	
20	1	2935			2ND FLR S LTG	41	C	40	MULTI RM LTG STEP2			1680	1	20	
20	1	2935		-	2ND FLR S LTG	41	A	44	MULTI RM LTG STEP 4	-	-	1680	1	20	
20	1	2014	-		SPARE	45	B	44	SPARE	-		1000	1	20	
20	1				SPARE	47	c		SPARE	-			1	20	
20	1				SPARE	49	Ă		SPARE		-		1	20	
20	1				SPARE	51	B		SPARE	-	-		1	20	
20	1				SPARE	53	C		SPARE		-		1	20	
20	1		-		SPARE	55	Ă	56	SPARE		-		1	20	
20	1				SPARE	57	B		SPARE	-	-		1	20	
20	1		-		SPARE	59	c		SPARE	-	-		1	20	
						55							<u> </u>		
CONNECTED VA PHASE A: CONNECTED VA PHASE B: CONNECTED VA PHASE C:					24069 21053 21742		DEMAN	DED V	A PHASE A: A PHASE B: A PHASE C:	30086 26316 27178					
	- 14 -				CONNECTED	D.F.	and a	DEMAND	1						
LIGHTING LOAD:					66864					DEMANDLO		2	10	1	
RECEPTACLE (FIRST 10 KVA)					0		1.00		83580 0				99		
RECEPTACLE (REMAINDER)					ő		0.50			SPARE CAPACITY (A) = 99					
LARGEST MOTOR:					ő				ő						
REMAINING MOTORS:					0 1.0				ő						
APPLIANCES:					0			0.65 0							
EQUIPM ENT:					ő				0						
SUB FED PANEL:					Ő		1.00 1.00		0						
TOTAL:					66864				83580						
LOAD (AM					80.4				100.5						
M = MOTO		OTOR	E = EQU	IPMENT	S = SUB FEED PANEL A = APPLIANCE					01					



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Panel Schedules for a 480Y/277V Panelboard and a 208Y/120V Panelboard

ANEL	VAME			00000000		_	VOLTA	A		202						
PROJECT: CROSSROADS CHURCH JOB NO.: M-1904										208						
LOCATION: ELECTRICAL ROOM									VOLTAGEL-N (V): 120 TYPE 3P 4W							
MINIMUM BUS CAPACITY (A): 400									TYPE 3P 4W SHORT CIRCUIT RATING (A): 42000							
MAIN O.C. DEVICE (A): MLO								MOUNTING: SURFACE								
DESIGN CAPACITY (A): 300								ENTS:								
DEVICE		LTNG	RCPT	M/LM/E/A/S	DESCRIPTION	СКТ		СКТ	DESCRIPTION		I/LM/E/A/S		LTNG		DEVIC	
AMPS 20	POLE	(VA)	(VA)	(VA)	CLASSRM #140	NO.	PHASE	NO.	TOILET #145	-	(VA)	(VA)	(VA)	POLE	AMP5	
20	1		720		CLASSRM #140 CLASSRM #140	3	AB	2	EWC-18	M	244	180		1	20	
20	1	-	1080		CLASSRM #143	5	C	6	TOILET #133	m	244	180	_	11	20	
20	1	-	1260	-	CLASSRM #146		A	8	RESTROOM S #149/150	-		360		11	20	
20	1		1260	-	CLASSRM #147		B	10	STORAGE #151	-		540	_	11	20	
20	1		1260		TODDLERS #135	11	c	12	CORRIDOR #125/129	-		1440	-	11	20	
20	1	-	1080		NURSERY #131		13 A	14	MAINT WORKSHP	-		720	-	1	20	
20	1			M 1582	WASHER	15	B	16	MAINT WORKSHP	-		900		1	20	
50	2			E 4800	DRYER	17	C	18	STOR/ELEC RM	-		720	-	1	20	
7	1			E 4800	1	19	A	20	YOUTH RM #124, #121	-		1440	-	1	20	
20	1		1080		EXTERIOR RCPT	21	B	22	SPARE					1	20	
20	1		720		RESTROOM #119/120	23	C	24	WELCOME NARTHEX			1080	-	1	20	
20	1			M 244	EWC-1A	25	A	26	MULTI PURPOSE RM			900		1	20	
20	1			M 244	EWC-1C	27	В	28	MULTI PURPOSE RM			540		1	20	
20	1		1260		LOCKERSTORJAN	29	C	30	STORAGE			900	-	1	20	
20	1	555			COFFEE BAR LTG	31	A	32	PA SYSTEM	ε	200	<u> </u>	-	1	20	
20	1	740		1	ENTRY LTG	33	B	34	PA SYSTEM	E	200			1	20	
20	1			M 1000	ENTRY DOORS	35	C	36	FIRE SM OKE DAM PERS	E	400			1	20	
20	1		and a	LM 1656	M OT ORIZED HOOP	37	A	38	SPARE	1				1	20	
20	1		1080	1.	YOUTH #224 / STORAGE	39	B	40	SPARE			21		1	20	
20	1		-	M 1656	M OTORIZED HOOP	41	C	42	SPARE	· · ·				1	20	
20	1		1260		CLASSRM #206	43	A	44	CONF RM #213			540		1	20	
20	1		1080		CLASSRM #207	45	B	46	RECEP #214	-		720		1	20	
20	1	-	1260	-	CLASSRM #209	47	C	48	KITCHENETTE #211	E	1000	180	-	1	20	
20	1		900		OFFICE #210A SPARE	49	AB	50 52	KITCHENETTE #211 WORK ROOM #212	-		180 360		1	20	
20	1		1080	-	OFFICE #215/216	51	C	54	COPIER	-	1000	300		1	20	
20	1	-	900	-	CLASSRM #204	55	A	56	TELE/COMP RM #205	E	1000	1080		1	20	
20	1	-	900	-	CLASSRM #204	57	B	58	STAIR/CORRIDOR	-		360		11	20	
20	1		900		STORAGE MEDIA RM	59	c	60	RESTROOMS			360	_	li l	20	
20	1	_	1080	-	YOUTH #225	61	A	62	BEV AREA	-		360		11	20	
20	1		1080		YOUTH #224	63	8	64	BEV AREA	-		540		11	20	
20	1	72	1000		BEV AREA LTG	65	c	66	CORRIDOR /BEV AREA	<u> </u>		900	_	11	20	
20	1		-	M 244	EWC-1D	67	A	68	SPARE	-		360	_	11	20	
20	1	-	180		PA SYSTEM	69	B	70	SECURITY GRILL	M	1175		_	11	20	
20	1		180		PA SYSTEM	71	C	72	YOUTH TRACK			-	1600	1	20	
20	1	_		E 900	BEV AREA REFRIG	73	A	74	YOUTH TRACK	-		-	1600	11	20	
20	1				SPARE	75	8	76	YOUTH TRACK	-			1600	1	20	
20	1		-		SPARE	77	C	78	YOUTH TRACK	-			1600	11	20	
20	1			0.0000	SPARE	79	A	80	YOUTH STAGE	-			900	11	20	
20	1		-	E 600	CONTACTOR COILS	81	B	82	ROOFTOP RCPT	_		720		1	20	
20	1		540		EXTERIOR RCPT	83	C	84	ROOFTOP RCPT			540		1	20	
ONNECTE	DVA P	MASEA			24419		DEMAN	DED	A PHASE A	20573						
ONNECTE					18625				A PHASE B:	14187						
ONNECTE					27708				A PHASE C:	23503						
					CONNECTED				DEM AND							
LIGHTING LOAD: 8667						1.25		10834		ND LOAD (162			
RECEPTACLE (FIRST 10 KVA) 10000						1	1.00		10000				138			
ECEPTAC			0		30140	1	0.50		15070							
ARGEST I					1656	1	1.25		2070							
EMAINING		ORS:			6389	1	1.00		6389							
PPLIANCI					0	1	0.65		0							
EQUIPMENT: SUB FED PANEL:					13900		1.00		13900							
OTAL:					70752				58263							
OAD (AMI	PS):				196.4				161.7							
A = MOTO			E = EQ	UIPMENT	S = SUB FEED PANEL	-		-		-					_	
		OTOR			A = APPLIANCE											

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Commercial Electrical Services 26308-14

Multi-Family Service

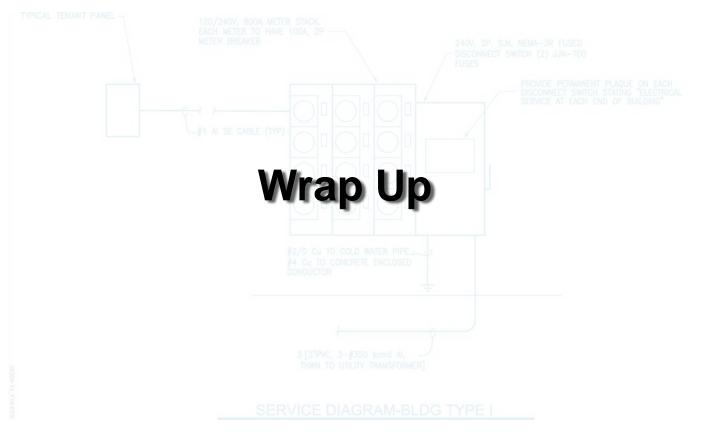
- This is an underground 240/120V single-phase service for a multi-family apartment building with individual tenant meters located on each end of the building.
- This service contains three sets of three-conductor cables run in parallel in PVC conduit.



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Next Sessione-Line Diagram for a Multi-Family Service



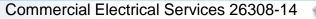


Commercial Electrical Services 26308-14

Wrap Up

3-2-1

3 – Write 3 important things learned during class
2 – Write 2 questions you have about the material
1 – Write 1 thought you had about the material

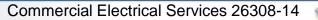




Next Session...

MODULE EXAM

Review the complete module to prepare for the module exam. Complete the Module Review as a study aid.



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