#### Course: 104

### Thaddeus Stevens College of Technology

#### **Master Course Form**

**Catalog Description:** This course introduces the principles and applications of the most commonly found mechanical drive and fluid power components in an industrial manufacturing environment. Topics include mechanical power transmission devices, hydraulics and pneumatics through a fundamental level along with related construction and troubleshooting techniques. All course material is supplemented with practical hands-on exposure to the items described.

#### **Digital Description:**

- Credit Hours: 4
- Lecture Hours: 2
- Lab Hours: 6

#### **Prerequisites:**

• None

#### **Corequisites:**

- MATH 131 Intermediate Algebra or MATH 207 – Pre-Calculus
- ELME 105
- ELME 107

#### **Objectives:**

Upon successful completion of the course, each student will be able to:

- 1. Understand pneumatic circuits as applied in industry at an introductory level.
- 2. Understand hydraulic circuits as applied in industry at an introductory level.
- 3. Understand mechanical drives (belt, chain, gear) as applied in industry at an introductory level.
- 4. Perform speed calculations for belt drives, gear drives, and chain drives.
- 5. Identify types of power transmission devices (belt types, gear types, chain drives)
- 6. Understand the effects of compressing air for a fluid power system.
- 7. Calculate force, area, and pressure in fluid power systems/cylinders.
- 8. Understand how force is transmitted through a hydraulic system.
- 9. Identify losses in a system given the efficiency of the components

# Minimum Grade Required

#### Division: Technical Subject Code: ELME Course Title: Mechanical Systems I Competencies:

Upon successful completion of the course, each student will demonstrate the ability to:

- 1. Apply basic safety rules for working with mechanical, pneumatic and hydraulic equipment
- 2. Calculate speed, torque, power, pitch, ratio, mechanical efficiency, and motor current in both English and S.I. units for a variety of drive types and configurations
- 3. Measure speed, torque, power, pitch, ratio, mechanical efficiency, and motor current in both English and S.I. units for a variety of drive types and configurations
- 4. Describe the function and application of shafts, bearings, keys, and couplings
- 5. Install and align electric motors using shafts, bearings, keys, and couplings
- 6. Describe the construction and operation of bushings; sheaves; idlers; conventional, multiple, wedge, notched, and variable speed belt systems
- 7. Demonstrate how to select, install, align and tension bushings; sheaves; idlers; conventional, multiple, wedge, notched, and variable speed belt systems
- 8. Describe preventive and reactive maintenance steps and troubleshooting procedures for v-belt drive systems
- 9. Perform preventive and reactive maintenance steps and troubleshooting procedures for v-belt drive systems
- 10. Describe the construction and operation of sprockets; master links; single roller, multiple strand and silent chain drives
- 11. Demonstrate how to remove, install, align, adjust sag and lubricate these chain drive systems
- 12. Describe maintenance and troubleshooting operations on chain drive systems
- 13. Perform maintenance and troubleshooting operations on chain drive systems
- 14. State Pascal's and Boyle's laws
- 15. Apply Pascal's and Boyle's laws to calculate and measure force, flow, pressure and speed in pneumatic circuits
- 16. Identify schematic symbols of pneumatic relief valves, pressure regulators, filters, fittings, cylinders, directional control valves, motors, mufflers, needle valves, rotameters, check valves, and flow control valves
- 17. Describe functions, applications of pneumatic relief valves, pressure regulators, filters, fittings, cylinders, directional control valves, motors, mufflers, needle valves, rotameters, check valves, and flow control valves
- 18. Draw a pneumatic schematic diagram using these components; connect, adjust and operate the circuit
- 19. Describe methods and components used to perform the maintenance procedures to properly condition and lubricate air used for industrial pneumatic systems
- 20. Perform the maintenance procedures to properly condition and lubricate air used for industrial pneumatic systems.
- 21. Identify schematic symbols of pneumatic relief valves, pressure regulators, filters, fittings, cylinders, directional control valves, motors, mufflers, needle valves, rotameters, check valves, and flow control valves

# Division: Technical Subject Code: ELME

### **Course Title: Mechanical Systems I**

- 22. Describe the functions, applications of pneumatic relief valves, pressure regulators, filters, fittings, cylinders, directional control valves, motors, mufflers, needle valves, rotameters, check valves, and flow control valves pressure reducing valves
- 23. Describe the function, application and operation of pneumatic directional control valves
- 24. Design, install and operate circuits using manual, cam and pilot operated directional control valves
- 25. Describe troubleshooting techniques for directional control and flow control valves
- 26. Apply troubleshooting techniques for directional control and flow control valves
- 27. Describe the function, application and operation of pneumatic power cylinders, pneumatic motors and air bearings
- 28. Calculate torque, speed and air consumption for various loads, cylinders and motors
- 29. Measure torque, speed and air consumption for various loads, cylinders and motors
- 30. Demonstrate the ability to install and operate cylinders and motors
- 31. Describe troubleshooting techniques for pneumatic cylinders, motors and rotary actuators
- 32. Apply troubleshooting techniques for pneumatic cylinders, motors and rotary actuators
- 33. Describe the function, application and operation of pneumatic logic
- 34. Demonstrate the ability to design and simulate pneumatic logic circuits
- 35. Demonstrate the ability to design, build and operate pneumatic circuits
- 36. Draw a hydraulic schematic diagram using these components, connect, adjust and operate the circuit
- 37. Describe the functions and operation of hydraulic speed, flow and pressure control and cylinder synchronization and regeneration
- 38. Demonstrate the operation of hydraulic speed, flow and pressure control and cylinder synchronization and regeneration
- 39. Describe the features, construction and functions of various types of fluid power hoses, metallic and non-metallic tubing and piping.

# Planned Sequence of Learning Activities:

- **Basic Mechanical Drives** 
  - Mech. Power Transmission
  - Bearing intro
  - Light Duty V-Belt Drives and Chain Drives
  - Heavy Duty V-belt Drives
- · Fluid Power
  - · Pneumatics
  - · Hydraulics

#### List of Texts, References, Selected Library Resources or other Learning Materials:

- Industrial Mechanics, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, American Technical Publishers, Inc., ISBN-13 978-0826937056
- Fluid Power Systems, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, American Technical Publishers, Inc., ISBN-13 978 -0826936349
- Lab-Volt Pneumatic Fundamentals Lab
  Lab-Volt E-series Pneumatics
- 4. Lab-Volt Hydraulic Introduction & Fundamentals Lab
  - Lab-Volt E-series Hydraulics
- 5. Lab-Volt Mechanical Training System Level 1 Lab
  - Lab-Volt E-series Mechanical Trainer

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# Date: 1/20/15

This workforce solution was funded by a grant awarded by the U.S. Department of Labor's Employment and Training Administration. The solution was created by the grantee and does not necessarily reflect the official position of the U.S. Department of Labor. The Department of Labor makes no guarantees, warranties, or assurances of any kind, express or implied, with respect to such information, including any information on linked sites and including, but not limited to, accuracy of the information or its completeness, timeliness, usefulness, adequacy, continued availability, or ownership

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