# **Course Description**

This course introduces students to the principles of quality assurance, lean manufacturing, quality improvement, inspecting for quality, and continuous improvement to ensure that products and processes meet quality system requirements. Students will learn entry-level critical work functions to ensure materials, processes, and final products meet quality specifications and to support and maintain quality systems. Prerequisite: Basic Algebra or equivalent skills.

## **Essential Objectives**

- 1. Identify and define key principles in Quality and Continuous Process Improvement disciplines.
- 2. Explain the history of the quality improvement movement and identify the individuals responsible for the initial implementation of quality programs.
- 3. Understand the terminology used by organizations surrounding improvement efforts.
- 4. Evaluate the implications Total Quality Management and Process Improvement have in supporting organizational success.
- 5. Understand and utilize Lean and Six Sigma concepts.
- 6. Discuss the importance of focusing on internal and external customer needs and expectations and understand the critical link between customers and suppliers.
- 7. Utilize a structured, fact-based system for solving problems and apply a variety of problem solving tools and methods such as fishbone diagrams, value stream mapping, and Pareto charts to identify possible solutions.
- 8. Demonstrate an understanding of basic data analysis for use with statistical process control methods including mean, median, mode, and standard deviation calculations.
- 9. Understand the importance of collecting data and identify the appropriate use of charts, graphs and diagrams when analyzing problems.
- 10. Identify and examine the roles, challenges and success strategies for work teams involved in quality and process improvement efforts.

#### Methods

- Small-group and whole-class discussion
- Online discussions via Moodle
- Mini-lectures and Power Points presentations
- Written Homework assignments
- Multiple-Choice Exams
- Demonstration of quality improvement tools

#### **Evaluation Criteria:**

- Participation is required and constitutes 20% of your course grade.
   Failure will occur if the student misses more than two weeks of class.
   Participation is based on contributions to in-class discussion, demonstration activities, discussion board participation, and homework completion.
- Reflective journal writing will constitute 30%
- Demonstration projects will constitute 30% of your grade.
- Exams will constitute 20% of your grade

# **Participation**

Student participation is essential in this course because there are many hands-on activities. Your full cooperation and participation is essential for all students to get the full benefit of these experiences. You will learn later in the course that one cornerstone of continuous process improvement within organizations is organization-wide participation; the same applies for this course. Activities in this course will include:

- 1. Process Improvement Ball Toss
- 2. Win as Much as you Can
- 3. Value Stream Analysis Demonstration
- 4. Process Improvement Simulation
- 5. The M&M Experiment

# **Journal Questions**

Students will submit three journals during the course. These reflective journals will explore a process improvement topic and requires students to respond to specific questions. Students will be provided with an outline and guide questions to consider in order to complete the journal successfully. The journals will be graded based on the rubric located here.

#### **Demonstration Projects**

Demonstration projects require students to demonstrate the use of a quality improvement tool they have learned and apply it to a real life problem. Students will be able to submit powerpoint, video recorded, or type written projects. Presentations may also be required for the in-person version of this course. Click here for a more detailed description of project requirements.

Project 1: 5S

Project 2: Value Analysis

## Exams

There will be a take home final exam for this course.

## **Textbooks:**

Two textbooks will be utilized in the course. Students should read the chapters listed in the week-by-week syllabus prior to attending class.

<u>The Quality Improvement Handbook</u>, second edition. Bauer, Duffy, and Westcott. Published by American Society for Quality. Referred to on Syllabus as **QIH**.

<u>Quality Management</u>. Graeme Knowles & Ventus Publishing (free eBook). Referred to on Syllabus as **QM**.

## **Attendance Policy:**

More than two weeks of absence will generally result in a failing grade in the course.

## **Faculty Contact Information:**

David Prudente david.prudente@ccv.edu

**Hiring Coordinator for this course:** 

Week	Topic	Assignment
1	Introduction to Quality Improvement      Definition of Quality     Understanding of Quality Management     Develop Quality Thinking     Understand Systems and Processes     Lean     Six Sigma	Reading: Chapter 1 QIH (pg. 2-13) Chapter 2 QM (pg. 9-17)
2	History of Quality Initiatives and Benefits of Quality  Why Quality Management is a requirement today Deming Crosby Juran Japanese Influences	Reading: Chapter 2 QIH (pg. 15-35) Chapter 3 & 4 QM (18-33)  Assignment: Journal 1 Questions Assigned
3	Approaches to Quality  • Standards and Models  • ISO 9000  • Baldridge  • Big Q, little q  • 5S Demonstration Activity	Reading: Chapter 5 QM (pg. 38-43) Activity: 5S Demonstration Project Assignment
4	Organizational Frame Work For Quality Initiatives/Focus on Customer  • Focus on Customers • SIPOC	Due: Journal 1 Questions Reading: Chapter 10 QIH (pg. 149-166) Chapter 6 QM (pg. 51-58)
5	Use of Teams in  Quality Improvement Efforts  Purpose of Teams Teamwork Types Value Empowerment, Motivation, and Participation	5S Demonstration Project Due  Reading Chapter 3 QIH (pg. 40-46) Chapter 11 QM (pg. 117-136)  Activity: River Crossing
6	Team formation and Group Dynamics Roles and Responsibilities  Team formation Team stages Decision Making Self-Interest vs. Organizational Effectiveness	Reading: Chapter 4 & 5 QIH (pg. 47-68) Activity: Win as much as you can
7	Leadership     Principles of Leadership     Leadership Decision Making     See The Need, Take The Lead	Reading: Chapter 7 QM (pg. 59-79) Assignment: Journal Question 2

Reading: 8 **Continuous Improvement** Chapter 6 QIH (pg. 72-79) Incremental vs. breakthrough Improvements Chapter 9 QM (pg. 90-108) Intro to Statistical Process Control Activity: Value vs. non Value Activities Ball Toss The 8 Wastes Due: 9 **Improvement Cycles** Journal Question 2 PDCA **Process Improvement** Reading: Value Analysis/Flow Chart Chapter 7 QIH (pg. 80-99) Chapter 13 QM (pg. 150-165) Assignment: Demonstration Project 2 Value Analysis/Flow Chart a process Reading: 10 **Problem Solving Process** Chapter 8 QIH (pg. 100-108) Gap Analysis Fishbone Diagram Five Whys? Critical Thinking/Problem Solving Models Action Plan 11 **Introduction to Problem Solving Tools** Demonstration Project 2 **Affinity Diagram** Value Analysis/Flow Chart Benchmarking Brainstorming Reading: **Check Sheets** Chapter 9 QIH (pg. 109-143) **Control Charts** Force-Field Analysis Assignment: **Demonstration Project 3** Reading: **12** Application of Problem Solving Tools Chapter 14 QM (pg. 167-176) **Process Improvement Simulation** Statistical Process Control 13 **Demonstration Project Due** Variation Six-Sigma Assignment: Control Chart Journal Question 3 **Upper Control Limit** Lower Control Limit Assignment: **14 Applied Statistical Process Control** Take-home Exam M&M Experiment Due: **15** The Future of Process Improvement Take-home Exam How trends will affect the field of quality Journal Question 3 How will you apply Quality & Process Improvement